

WALSPMF 1.0

User Guide

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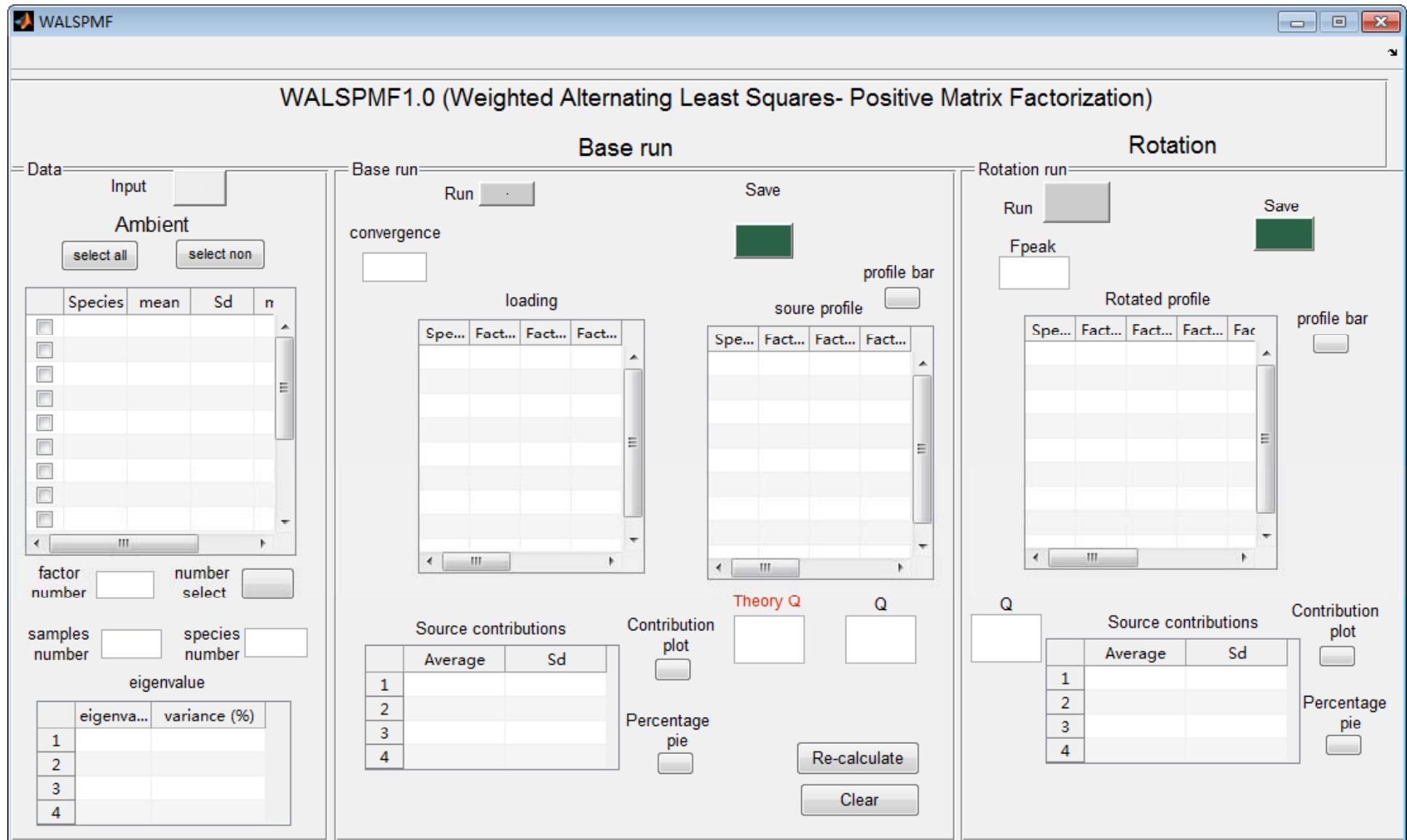
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WALSPMF 1.0

WALSPMF (Weighted Alternating Least Squares-Positive Matrix Factorization) model is an extension to the more traditional PMF model and can be applied to estimate the contributions of sources to particulate matter, based on the Weighted Alternating Least Squares and Positive Matrix Factorization method.

WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0

- **RUNNING ENVIRONMENT :**

Win XP、Win7、Win8 (32 bit or 64 bit system)

Before running the program, **Matlab (2009 or higher) should be** install firstly.

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- **Download address:**

<http://russellgroup.ce.gatech.edu/node/16>

or

http://env.nankai.edu.cn/air/list/?110_1.html

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WALSPMF.zip



Extract the **WALSPMF.zip** file

WALSPMF 1.0

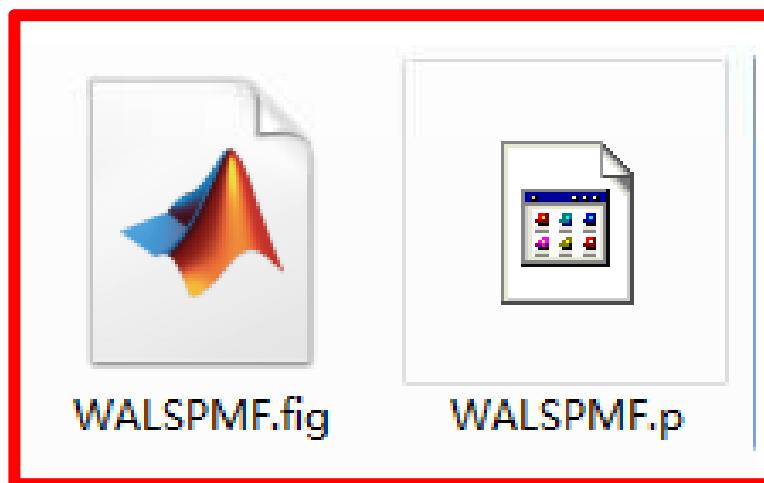
Four files in WALSPMF.zip



input.xls



WALSPMF User
Guide.pdf



WALSPMF.fig

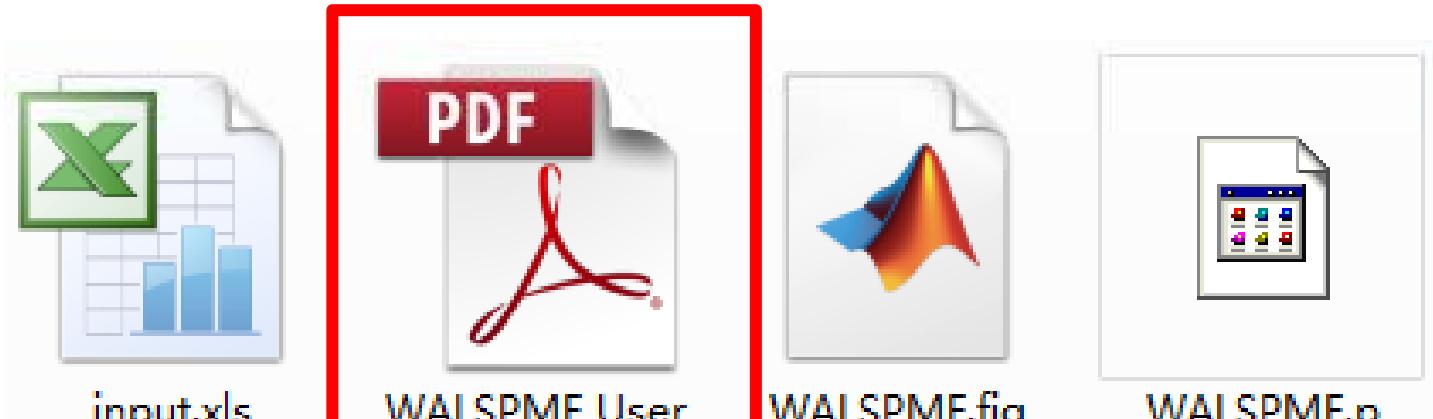
WALSPMF.p



Matlab program files

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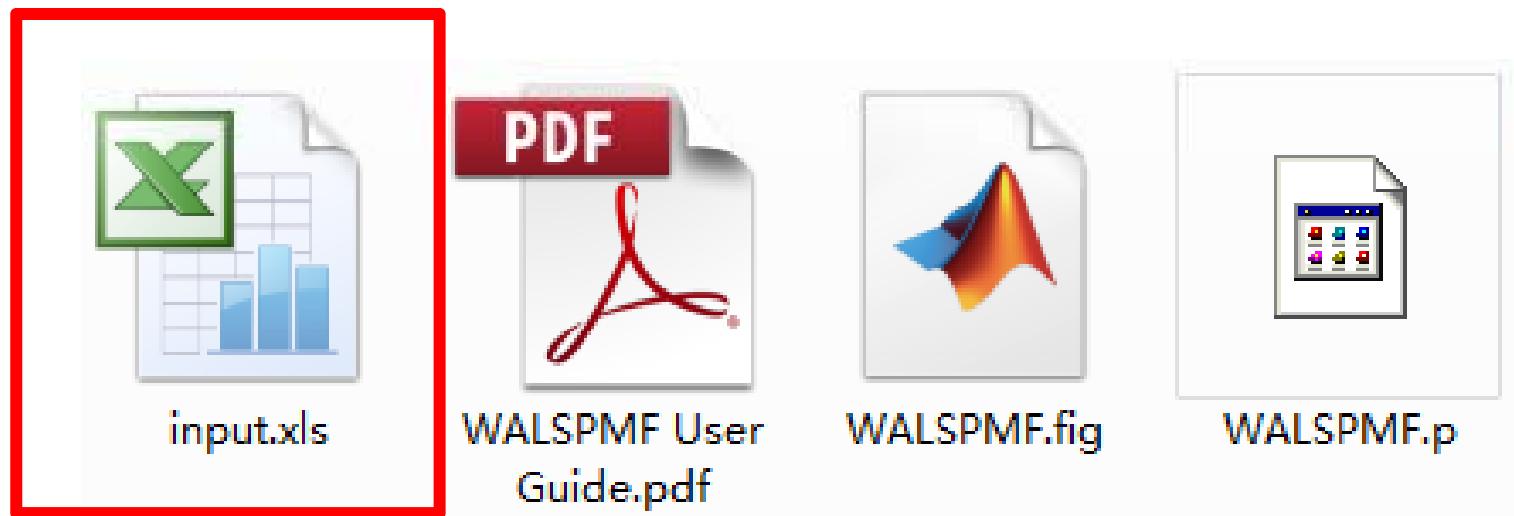
Four files in WALSPMF.zip



User Guide for CMB-GC

WALSPMF 1.0

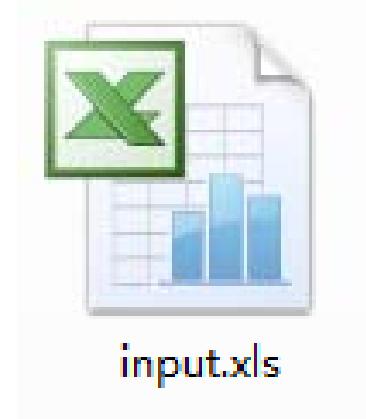
Four files in WALSPMF.zip



Example of input file

WALSPMF 1.0

- Input file



Input file of WALSPMF 1.0 is .xls file

(User can modify the name of input file)

WALSPMF 1.0

Input file

1	SO4	N03	C1	NH4	EC	OC	A1	As	Ba	Br	Ca	Cu
2	26.33127	10.36647	1.102581	10.80773	13.0402	32.89267	5.437436	0.001619	0.007444	0.0179	4.207578	0.040589
3	27.58169	14.24344	1.120944	12.3469	13.73474	34.04381	3.893708	0.001557	0.007545	0.018293	4.025165	0.037154
4	28.17244	17.50126	1.31177	13.16665	15.32911	38.18578	4.804991	0.001772	0.008769	0.021329	4.716187	0.042946
5	30.22822	12.31878	0.984992	12.97433	15.37807	37.7092	3.725095	0.001615	0.006864	0.016286	3.749026	0.039187
6	26.97743	9.939551	1.070559	10.93035	15.26339	37.9134	5.02654	0.00167	0.007337	0.017507	4.169257	0.043012
7	26.95557	13.87623	0.782154	12.6042	12.84461	32.22389	5.55628	0.001667	0.00573	0.013022	3.445838	0.040169
8	25.11706	12.404								0.015787	3.954564	0.043178
9	24.23841	15.381								0.013657	3.397715	0.039024
10	28.31873	10.91								0.014545	3.541688	0.039508
11	22.71821	11.15734	0.896993	9.986264	14.91354	37.09921	5.462861	0.001652	0.006349	0.01478	3.807623	0.043436
12	22.29276	10.0496	0.883909	9.474767	16.57307	40.17725	2.971248	0.001445	0.006171	0.014655	3.436654	0.038597
13	30.27722	16.19236	1.187544	13.81775	13.83996	34.65075	4.892918	0.001728	0.008041	0.019371	4.35919	0.040539
14	25.6279	12.88567	0.751524	11.82118	14.48578	35.40184	3.56826	0.001499	0.005474	0.01261	3.116639	0.036792
15	26.1424	19.87304	1.518447	12.78101	13.54828	34.08734	4.431233	0.00167	0.009816	0.024437	5.064583	0.039158
16	25.35816	13.86131	1.032272	11.59338	11.75655	29.44802	4.140477	0.001463	0.006955	0.016812	3.756926	0.034419
17	30.60966	12.57977	1.391339	12.47573	16.90393	41.44101	3.285804	0.001653	0.009149	0.022603	4.728387	0.041057
18	28.98828	14.77666	1.175164	12.95106	13.63876	34.325	5.382655	0.001734	0.007959	0.019132	4.40222	0.041632
19	23.47092	13.86589	0.569319	11.67795	10.							0132
20	26.99603	10.71682	0.681816	11.81375	14							6825
21	24.58778	12.09446	1.023579	10.79391	12							1107
22	25.92405	13.395	1.11307	11.58595	9.							3728
23	24.40746	14.65072	1.008589	11.47716	13							5804
24	26.59531	16.104	1.007432	12.66322	15							1600
25	28.07301	15.47606	1.386792	12.38596	16.82913	41.81208	5.054304	0.001833	0.00923	0.022507	5.011072	0.046303
26	27.516	14.91738	1.592521	11.73306	13.80519	34.96441	5.144004	0.001711	0.010234	0.025533	5.375866	0.041828
27	24.73965	13.71022	0.621691	11.93635	15.02234	36.67116	3.961989	0.001555	0.004803	0.010633	2.896264	0.038679
28	25.092	12.96604	1.029371	11.16444	15.08042	37.1981	4.16546	0.001586	0.007062	0.016899	3.015961	0.040036

Three worksheets in input file

Do not change the names of
three worksheets!

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Input file

1	SO4	N03	C1	NH4	EC	OC	A1	As	Ba	Br	Ca	Cu	
2	26.33127	10.36647	1.102581	10.80773	13.0402	32.89267	5.437436	0.001619	0.007444	0.0179	4.207578	0.040589	
3	27.58169	14.24344	1.120944	12.3469	13.73474	34.04381	3.893708	0.001557	0.007545	0.018293	4.025165	0.037154	
4	28.17244	17.50126	1.31177	13.16665	15.32911	38.18578	4.804991	0.001772	0.008769	0.021329	4.716187	0.042946	
5	30.22822	12.31878	0.984992	12.97433	15.37807	37.7092	3.725095	0.001615	0.006864	0.016286	3.749026	0.039187	
6	26.97743	9.939551	1.070559	10.93035	15.26339	37.9134	5.02654	0.00167	0.007337	0.017507	4.169257	0.043012	
7	26.95557	13.87623	0.782154	12.6042	12.84461	32.22389	5.55628	0.001667	0.00573	0.013022	3.445838	0.040169	
8	25.11706	12.40496	0.960457	11.15128	14.53584	36.29273	5.536721	0.001695	0.006737	0.015787	3.954564	0.043178	
9	24.23841	15.38181	0.819328	11.91528	14.47387	35.64481	4.269608	0.001585	0.005904	0.013657	3.397715	0.039024	
10	28.31873	10.								7	0.014545	3.541688	0.039508
11	22.71821	11.								9	0.01478	3.807623	0.043436
12	22.29276	10.								1	0.014655	3.436654	0.038597
13	30.27722	16.								1	0.019371	4.35919	0.040539
14	25.6279	12.								4	0.01261	3.116639	0.036792
15	26.1424	19.87304	1.518447	12.78101	13.54828	34.08734	4.431233	0.00167	0.009816	0.024437	5.064583	0.039158	
16	25.35816	13.86131	1.032272	11.59338	11.75655	29.44802	4.140477	0.001463	0.006955	0.016812	3.756926	0.034419	
17	30.60966	12.57977	1.391339	12.47573	16.90393	41.44101	3.285804	0.001653	0.009149	0.022603	4.728387	0.041057	
18	28.98828	14.77666	1.175164	12.95106	13.63876	34.325	5.382655	0.001734	0.007959	0.019132	4.40222	0.041632	
19	23.47092	13.86589	0.569319	11.67795	10.85386	26.77975	3.476924	0.001318	0.004298	0.009647	2.485503	0.030132	
20	26.99603	10.71682	0.681816	11.81375	14.84344	36.13412	3.421585	0.001487	0.005087	0.011547	2.941331	0.036825	
21	24.58778	12.09449	1.023579	10.79391	12.83484	32.45399	5.762554	0.00164	0.007019	0.016673	4.062038	0.041107	
22	25.92405	13.395	1.11307	11.58595	9.630184	24.84265	5.040825	0.001473	0.007371	0.017958	4.000036	0.033728	
23	24.40746	14.65072	1.008589	11.47716	13.01523	32.28896	3.916713	0.001488	0.00686	0.0165	3.723349	0.035804	
24	26.59531	10.104	1.007432	12.66322	15.91896	39.13619	4.210926	0.001686	0.007039	0.016647	3.911348	0.041603	
25	28.07301	15.47606	1.386392	12.38596	16.82913	41.81208	5.054304	0.001833	0.00923	0.022507	5.011072	0.046303	
26	27.516	14.91738	1.592521	11.73306	13.80519	34.96441	5.144004	0.001711	0.010234	0.025533	5.375866	0.041828	
27	24.73965	13.71022	0.621691	11.93635	15.02234	36.67116	3.961989	0.001555	0.004803	0.010633	2.896264	0.038679	
28	25.092	12.96644	1.029371	11.16444	15.08042	37.1981	4.16546	0.001586	0.007062	0.016899	3.915961	0.040036	

Concentration of ambient dataset
(ug/m³)

concentration

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Input file

Concentration of ambient dataset

1	SO4	N03	C1	NH4	EC	OC	A1	As	Ba	Br	Ca	Cu
2	26.00127	10.06617	1.100501	10.00770	10.0102	22.00067	5.107106	0.001610	0.007111	0.0170	4.007570	0.010501
3	27.58169	14.24344	1.120944	12.3469	13.73474	34.04381	3.893708	0.001557	0.007545	0.018293	4.025165	0.037154
4	28.17244	17.50126	1.31177	13.16665	15.32911	38.18578	4.804991	0.001772	0.008769	0.021329	4.716187	0.042946
5	30.22822	12.31878	0.984992	12.97433	15.37807	37.7092	3.725095	0.001615	0.006864	0.016286	3.749026	0.039187
6	26.97743	9.939551	1.070559	10.93035	15.26339	37.9134	5.02654	0.00167	0.007337	0.017507	4.169257	0.043012
7	26.95557	13.87623	0.782154	12.6042	12.84461	32.22389	5.55628	0.001667	0.00573	0.013022	3.445838	0.040169
8	25.11706	12.40496	0.960457	11.15128	14.53584	36.29273	5.536721	0.001695	0.006737	0.015787	3.954564	0.043178
9	24.23841	15.38181	0.819328	11.91528	14.47387	35.64481	4.269608	0.001585	0.005904	0.013657	3.397715	0.039024
10	28.31873	10.9218	0.876288	12.04932	14.81842	36.47257	4.209992	0.001594	0.006227	0.014545	3.541688	0.039508
11	22.71821	11.15734	0.896992	9.096264	14.01254	27.00021	5.162261	0.001652	0.006240	0.01470	3.807623	0.043436
12	22.29276	10.0496	0.88390								3.436654	0.038597
13	30.27722	16.19236	1.18754								4.35919	0.040539
14	25.6279	12.88567	0.751524	11.82118	14.48578	35.40184	3.56826	0.001499	0.005474	0.01261	3.116639	0.036792
15	26.1424	19.87304	1.518447	12.78101	13.54828	34.08734	4.431233	0.00167	0.009816	0.024437	5.064583	0.039158
16	25.35816	13.86131	1.032272	11.59338	11.75655	29.44802	4.140477	0.001463	0.006955	0.016812	3.756926	0.034419
17	30.60966	12.57977	1.391339	12.47573	16.90393	41.44101	3.285804	0.001653	0.009149	0.022603	4.728387	0.041057
18	28.98828	14.77666	1.175164	12.95106	13.63876	34.325	5.382655	0.001734	0.007959	0.019132	4.40222	0.041632
19	23.47092	13.86589	0.569319	11.67795	10.85386	26.77975	3.476924	0.001318	0.004298	0.009647	2.485503	0.030132
20	26.99603	10.71682	0.681816	11.81375	14.84344	36.13412	3.421585	0.001487	0.005087	0.011547	2.941331	0.036825
21	24.58778	12.09446	1.023579	10.79391	12.83484	32.45399	5.762554	0.00164	0.007019	0.016673	4.062038	0.041107
22	25.92405	13.395	1.11307	11.58595	9.630184	24.84265	5.040825	0.001473	0.007371	0.017958	4.000036	0.033728
23	24.40746	14.65072	1.008589	11.47716	13.01523	32.28896	3.916713	0.001488	0.00686	0.0165	3.723349	0.035804
24	26.59531	16.104	1.007432	12.66322	15.91896	39.13619	4.210926	0.001686	0.007039	0.016647	3.911348	0.041603
25	28.07301	15.47606	1.386392	12.38596	16.82913	41.81208	5.054304	0.001833	0.00923	0.022507	5.011072	0.046303
26	27.516	14.91738	1.592521	11.73306	13.80519	34.96441	5.144004	0.001711	0.010234	0.025533	5.375866	0.041828
27	24.73965	13.71022	0.621691	11.93635	15.02234	36.67116	3.961989	0.001555	0.004803	0.010633	2.896264	0.038679
28	25.092	12.96604	1.029371	11.16444	15.08042	37.1981	4.16516	0.001586	0.007062	0.016899	3.915961	0.040036

concentration uncertainty TOT

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Input file

Concentration of ambient dataset

	SO ₂	NO ₂	C ₁	NH ₄	EC	OC	A ₁	I _c	R _a	R _r	C _a	C _r
2	26.33127	10.36647	1.102581	10.80773	13.0402	32.89267	5.437436	0.001619	0.007444	0.0179	4.207578	0.040589
3	27.58169	14.24344	1.120944	12.3469	13.73474	34.04381	3.893708	0.001557	0.007545	0.018293	4.025165	0.037154
4	28.17244	17.50126	1.31177	13.16665	15.32911	38.18578	4.804991	0.001772	0.008769	0.021329	4.716187	0.042946
5	30.22822	12.31878	0.984992	12.97433	15.37807	37.7092	3.725095	0.001615	0.006864	0.016286	3.749026	0.039187
6	26.97743	9.939551	1.070559	10.93035	15.26339	37.9134	5.02654	0.00167	0.007337	0.017507	4.169257	0.043012
7	26.95557	13.87623	0.782154	12.6042	12.84461	32.22389	5.55628	0.001667	0.00573	0.013022	3.445838	0.040169
8	25.11706	12.40496	0.960457	11.15128	14.53584	36.29273	5.536721	0.001695	0.006737	0.015787	3.954564	0.043178
9	24.23841	15.38181	0.819328	11.91528	14.47387			585	0.005904	0.013657	3.397715	0.039024
10	28.31873	10.9218	0.876288	12.04932	14.81842			594	0.006227	0.014545	3.541688	0.039508
11	22.71821	11.15734	0.896993	9.986264	14.91354			652	0.006349	0.01478	3.807623	0.043436
12	22.29276	10.0496	0.883909	9.474767	16.57307	40.17725	2.971248	0.001445	0.006171	0.014655	3.436654	0.038597
13	30.27722	16.19236	1.187544	13.81775	13.83996	34.65075	4.892918	0.001728	0.008041	0.019371	4.35919	0.040539
14	25.6279	12.88567	0.751524	11.82118	14.48578	35.40184	3.56826	0.001499	0.005474	0.01261	3.116639	0.036792
15	26.1424	19.87304	1.518447	12.78101	13.54828	34.08734	4.431233	0.00167	0.009816	0.024437	5.064583	0.039158
16	25.35816	13.86131	1.032272	11.59338	11.75655	29.44802	4.140477	0.001463	0.006955	0.016812	3.756926	0.034419
17	30.60966	12.57977	1.391339	12.47573	16.90393	41.44101	3.285804	0.001653	0.009149	0.022603	4.728387	0.041057
18	28.98828	14.77666	1.175164	12.95106	13.63876	34.325	5.382655	0.001734	0.007959	0.019132	4.40222	0.041632
19	23.47092	13.86589	0.569319	11.67795	10.85386	26.77975	3.476924	0.001318	0.004298	0.009647	2.485503	0.030132
20	26.99603	10.71682	0.681816	11.81375	14.84344	36.13412	3.421585	0.001487	0.005087	0.011547	2.941331	0.036829
21	24.58778	12.09446	1.023579	10.79391	12.83484	32.45399	5.762554	0.00164	0.007019	0.016673	4.062038	0.041107
22	25.92405	13.395	1.11307	11.58595	9.630184	24.84265	5.040825	0.001473	0.007371	0.017958	4.000036	0.033728
23	24.40746	14.65072	1.008589	11.47716	13.01523	32.28896	3.916713	0.001488	0.00686	0.0165	3.723349	0.035804
24	26.59531	16.104	1.007432	12.66322	15.91896	39.13619	4.210926	0.001686	0.007039	0.016647	3.911348	0.041603
25	28.07301	15.47606	1.386392	12.38596	16.82913	41.81208	5.054304	0.001833	0.00923	0.022507	5.011072	0.046303
26	27.516	14.91738	1.592521	11.73306	13.80519	34.96441	5.144004	0.001711	0.010234	0.025533	5.375866	0.041828
27	24.73965	13.71022	0.621691	11.93635	15.02234	36.67116	3.961989	0.001555	0.004803	0.010633	2.896264	0.038679

WALSPMF 1.0

Input file

1	SO4	N03	C1	NH4	EC	OC	Al	As	Ba	Br	Ca	Cu
2	2.633127	1.036647	0.110258	1.080773	1.30402	3.289267	0.543744	0.000162	0.000744	0.00179	0.420758	0.0C
3	2.758169	1.424344	0.112094	1.23469	1.373474	3.404381	0.389371	0.000156	0.000755	0.001829	0.402517	0.0C
4	2.817244	1.750126	0.131177	1.316665	1.532911	3.818578	0.480499	0.000177	0.000877	0.002133	0.471619	0.0C
5	3.022822	1.23187								0.001629	0.374903	0.0C
6	2.697743	0.99395								0.001751	0.416926	0.0C
7	2.695557	1.38762								0.001302	0.344584	0.0C
8	2.511706	1.24049								0.001579	0.395456	0.0C
9	2.423841	1.53818								0.001366	0.339771	0.0C
10	2.831873	1.09218	0.087629	1.204932	1.481842	3.647257	0.420999	0.000159	0.000623	0.001454	0.354169	0.0C
11	2.271821	1.115734	0.089699	0.998626	1.491354	3.709921	0.546286	0.000165	0.000635	0.001478	0.380762	0.0C
12	2.229276	1.00496	0.088391	0.947477	1.657307	4.017725	0.297125	0.000144	0.000617	0.001465	0.343665	0.C
13	3.027722	1.619236	0.118754	1.381775	1.383996	3.465075	0.489292	0.000173	0.000804	0.001937	0.435919	0.0C
14	2.56279	1.288567	0.075152	1.182118	1.448578	3.540184	0.356826	0.00015	0.000547	0.001261	0.311664	0.0C
15	2.61424	1.987304	0.151845	1.278101	1.354828	3.408734	0.443123	0.000167	0.000982	0.002444	0.506458	0.0C
16	2.535816	1.386131	0.103227	1.159338	1.175655	2.944802	0.414048	0.000146	0.000696	0.001681	0.375693	0.0C
17	3.060966	1.257977	0.139134	1.247573	1.690393	4.144101	0.32858	0.000165	0.000915	0.00226	0.472839	0.0C
18	2.898828	1.477666	0.117116	1.295106	1.363876	3.4325	0.538265	0.000173	0.000796	0.001913	0.440222	0.0C
19	2.347092	1.386589	0.056932	1.167795	1.085386	2.677975	0.347692	0.000132	0.00043	0.000965	0.24855	0.0C
20	2.699603	1.071682	0.068182	1.181375	1.484344	3.613412	0.342159	0.000149	0.000509	0.001155	0.294133	0.0C
21	2.458778	1.209446	0.102358	1.079391	1.283484	3.245399	0.576255	0.000164	0.000702	0.001667	0.406204	0.0C
22	2.592405	1.3395	0.111307	1.158595	0.963018	2.484265	0.504083	0.000147	0.000737	0.001796	0.400004	0.0C
23	2.440746	1.465072	0.100859	1.147716	1.301523	3.228896	0.391671	0.000149	0.000686	0.00165	0.372335	0.C
24	2.659531	1.6104	0.100743	1.266322	1.591896	3.913619	0.421093	0.000169	0.000704	0.001665	0.391135	0.C
25	2.807301	1.547606	0.138639	1.238596	1.682913	4.181208	0.50543	0.000183	0.000923	0.002251	0.501107	0.C
26	2.7516	1.491738	0.159252	1.173306	1.380519	3.496441	0.5144	0.000171	0.001023	0.002553	0.537587	0.0C
27	2.473965	1.371022	0.082139	1.193635	1.502234	3.667116	0.396199	0.000156	0.00048	0.001063	0.289626	0.0C
28	2.5092	1.206607	0.102027	1.164444	1.508042	2.71991	0.416546	0.000159	0.000706	0.001499	0.301586	0.0C

Uncertainties of concentration for
PM (Unit: ug/m³)

concentration uncertainty

WALSPMF 1.0

Input file

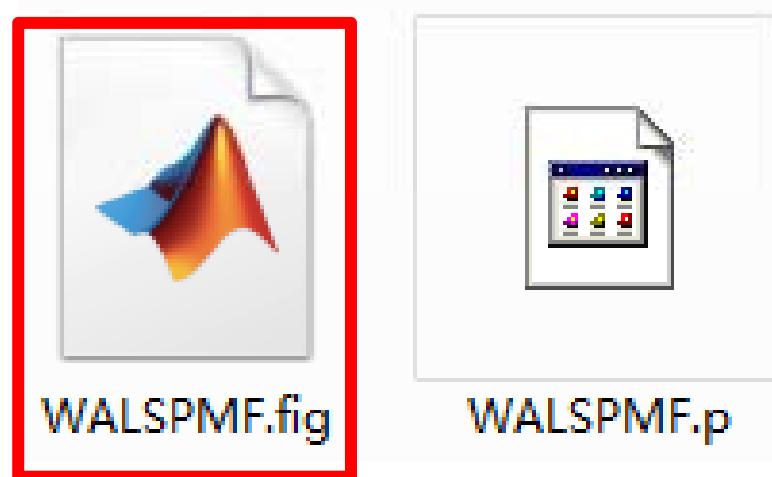
1	TOT
2	161.895
3	155.7397
4	177.1812
5	161.4602
6	167.0179
7	166.6873
8	169.5329
9	158.5211
10	159.357
11	165.2131
12	144.4818
13	172.8096
14	149.8812
15	167.005
16	146.3479
17	165.3477
18	173.3532
19	131.8324
20	148.7081
21	163.9603
22	147.2896
23	148.841
24	168.5917
25	183.3431
26	171.0662
27	155.5296
28	158.6406

Concentration of total mass of PM
(TOT) (Unit: ug/m³)



WALSPMF 1.0

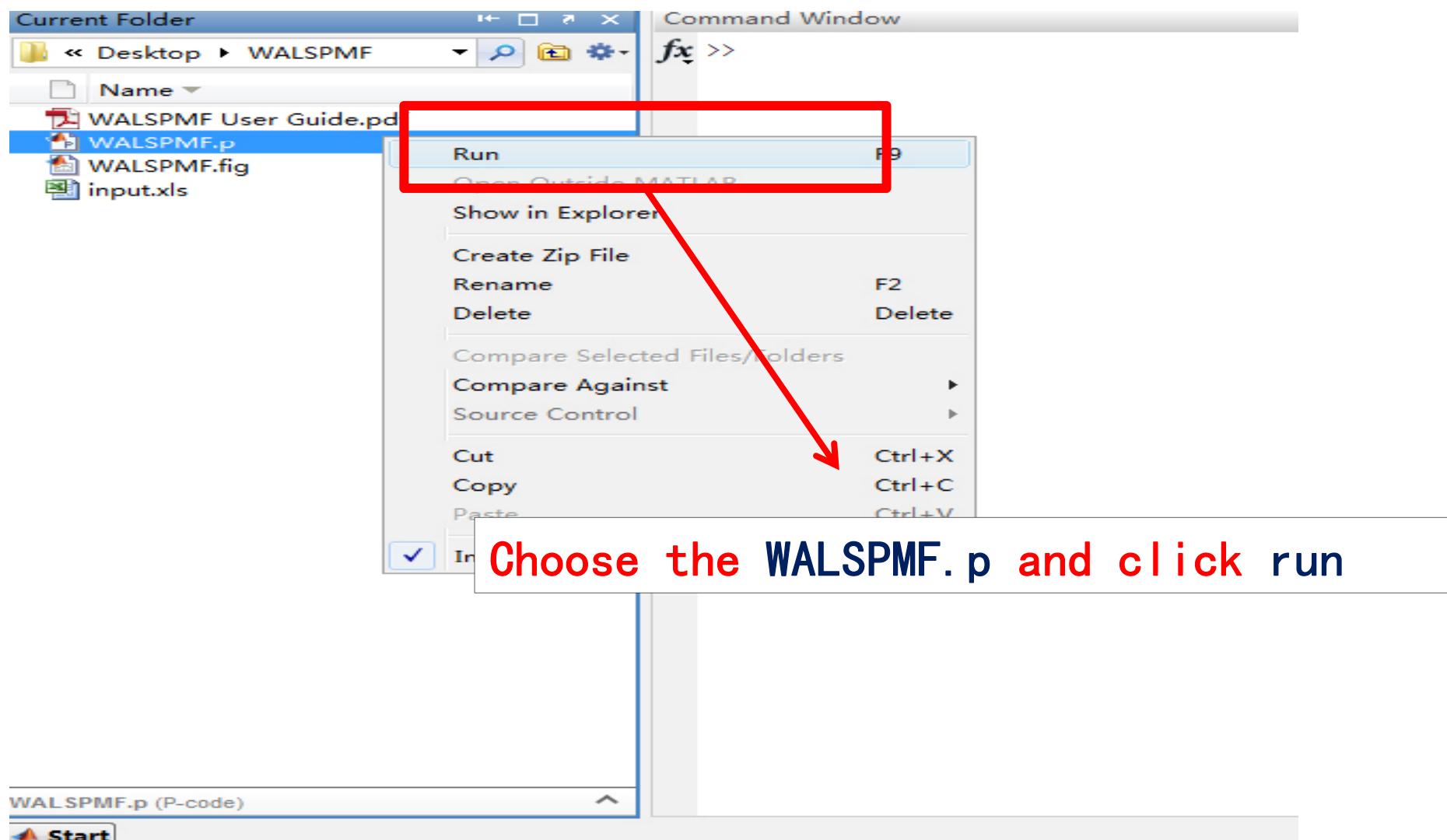
- Run the model



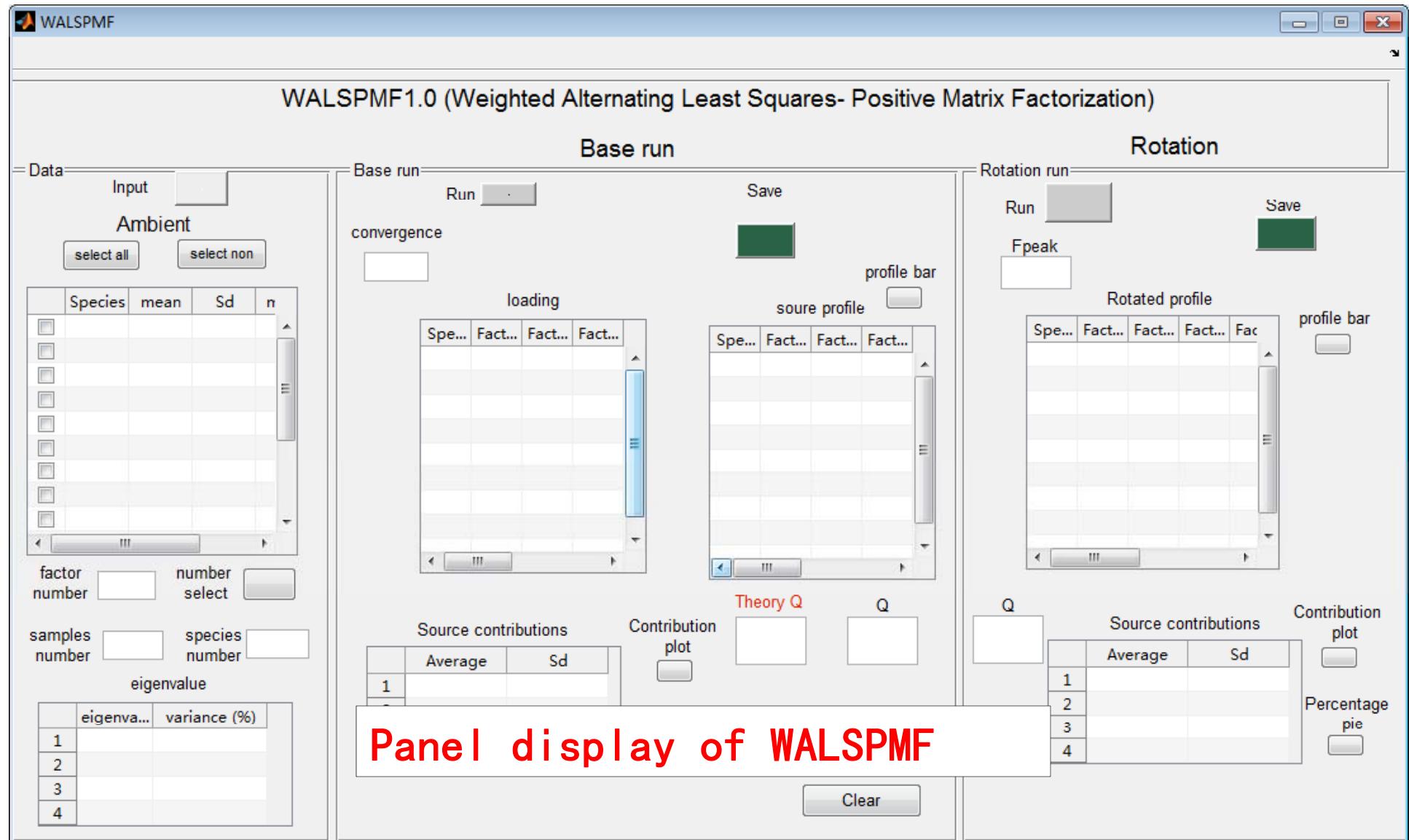
Double click the WALSPMF.fig file

WALSPMF 1.0

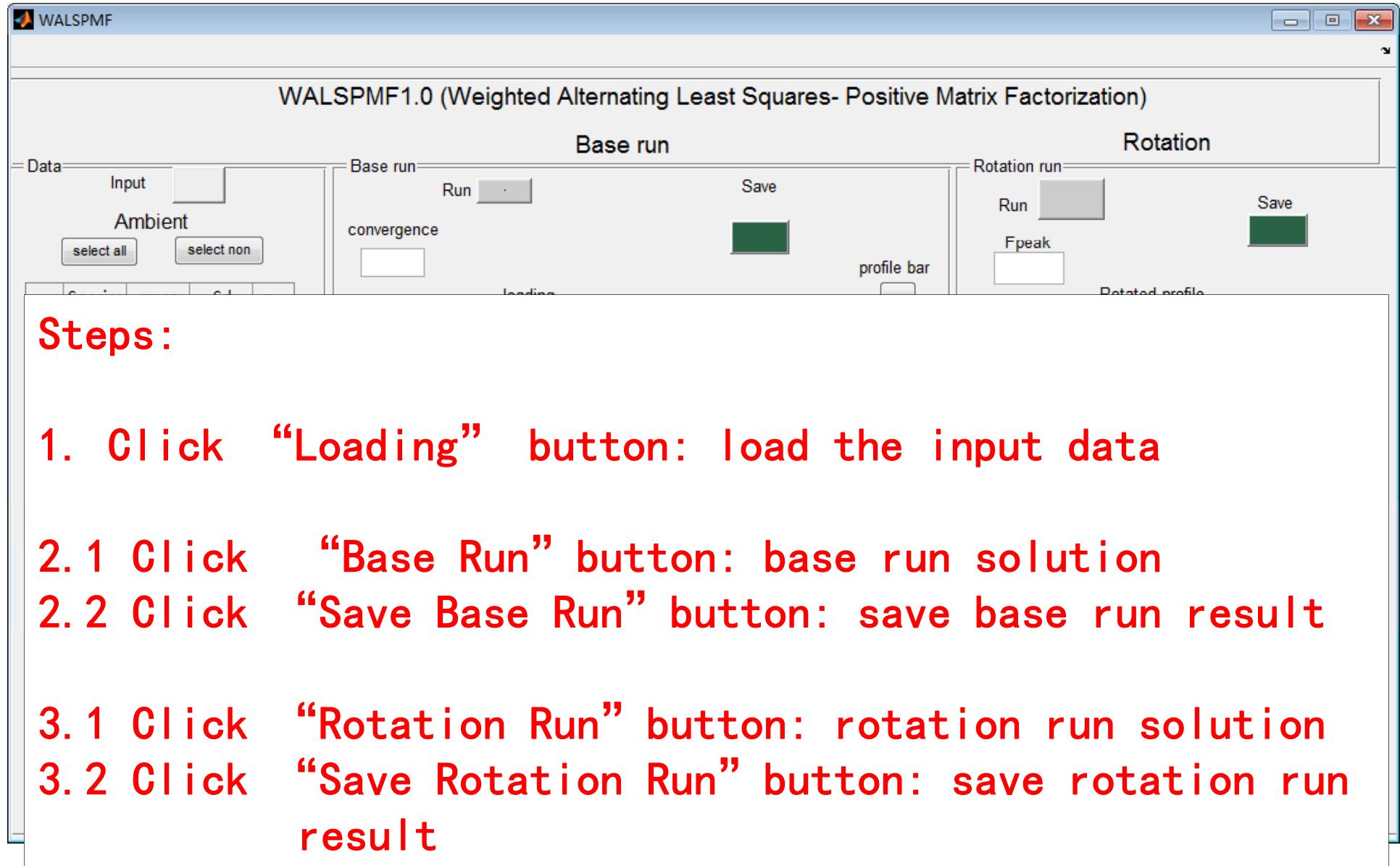
- Run the model



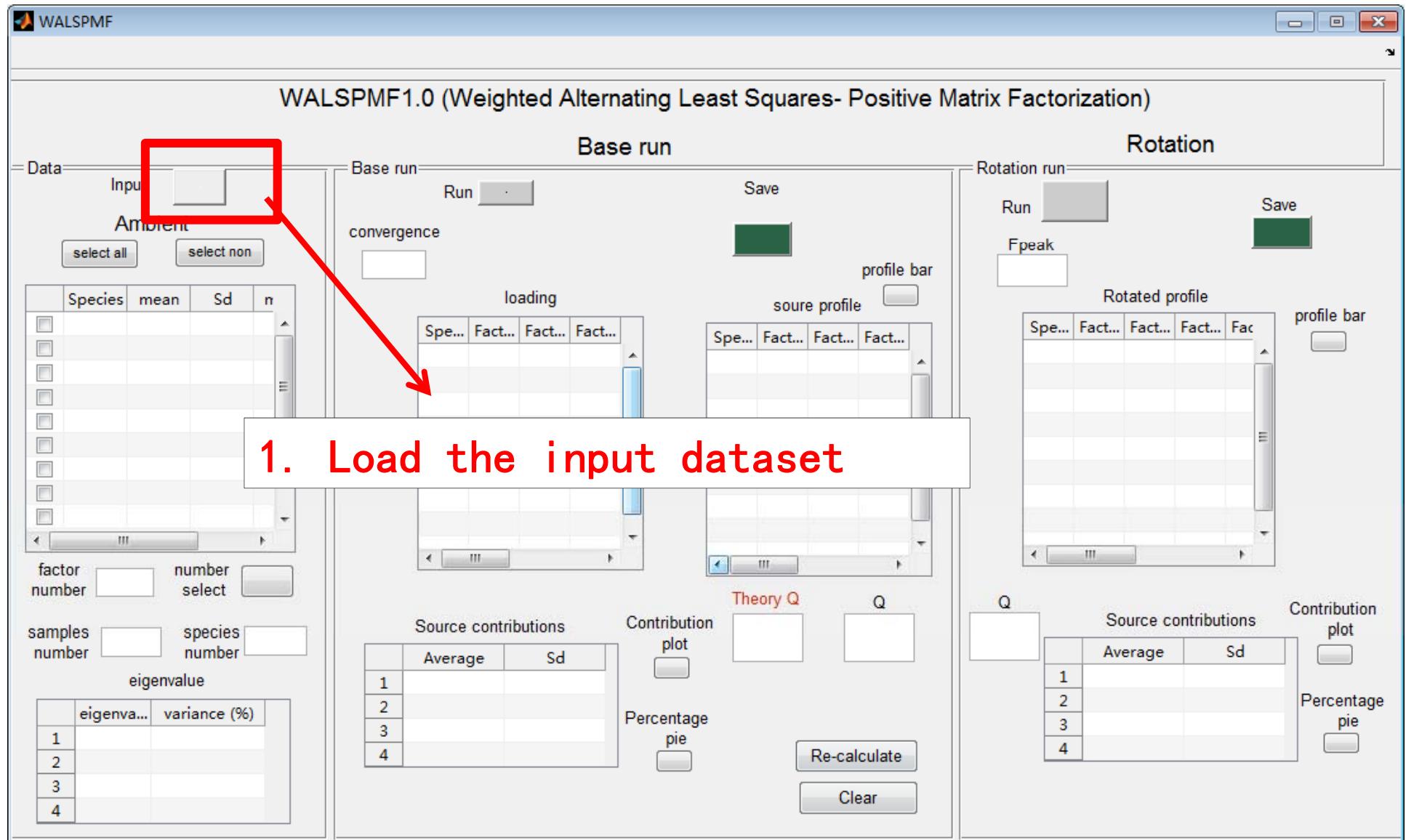
WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0

WALSPMF1.0 (Weighted Alternating Least Squares- Positive Matrix Factorization)

Base run Rotation

Run Save Run Save

Divergence profile bar profile bar

Factor loadings Rotated profile

source profile source profile

Species mean Sd n Spe... Fact... Fact... Fact...

Species	mean	Sd	n
SO4	26.48	2.00	3
NO3	13.21	2.44	1
Cl	1.11	0.25	1
NH4	11.65	0.96	1
EC	13.97	2.36	2
OC	34.78	5.50	4
Al	4.40	0.78	1
As	0.00	0.00	1
Ba	0.01	0.00	1

factor number number select spe... fact... fact... fact...

samples number species number spe... fact... fact... fact...

300 22

source Avera

Extracted factor number

User can change the number in the box

Numbers of samples and species

	Average	Sd
3	5.86	26.64
4	2.09	9.52

Q Q

Source contributions Contribution plot

	Average	Sd
1		
2		
3		
4		

calculate Percentage pie

Clear

Display the information of Species

Extracted factor number

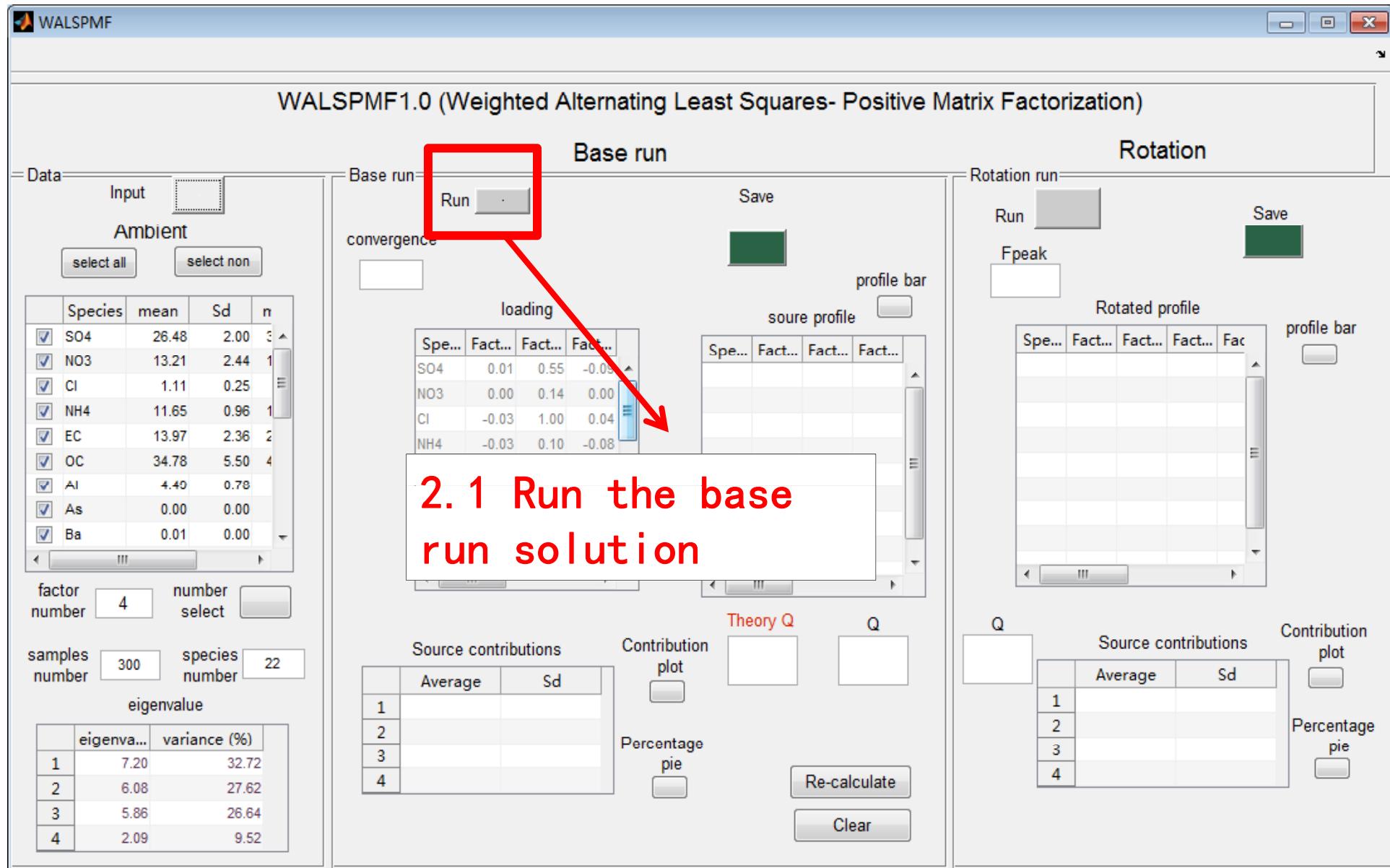
User can change the number in the box

Numbers of samples and species

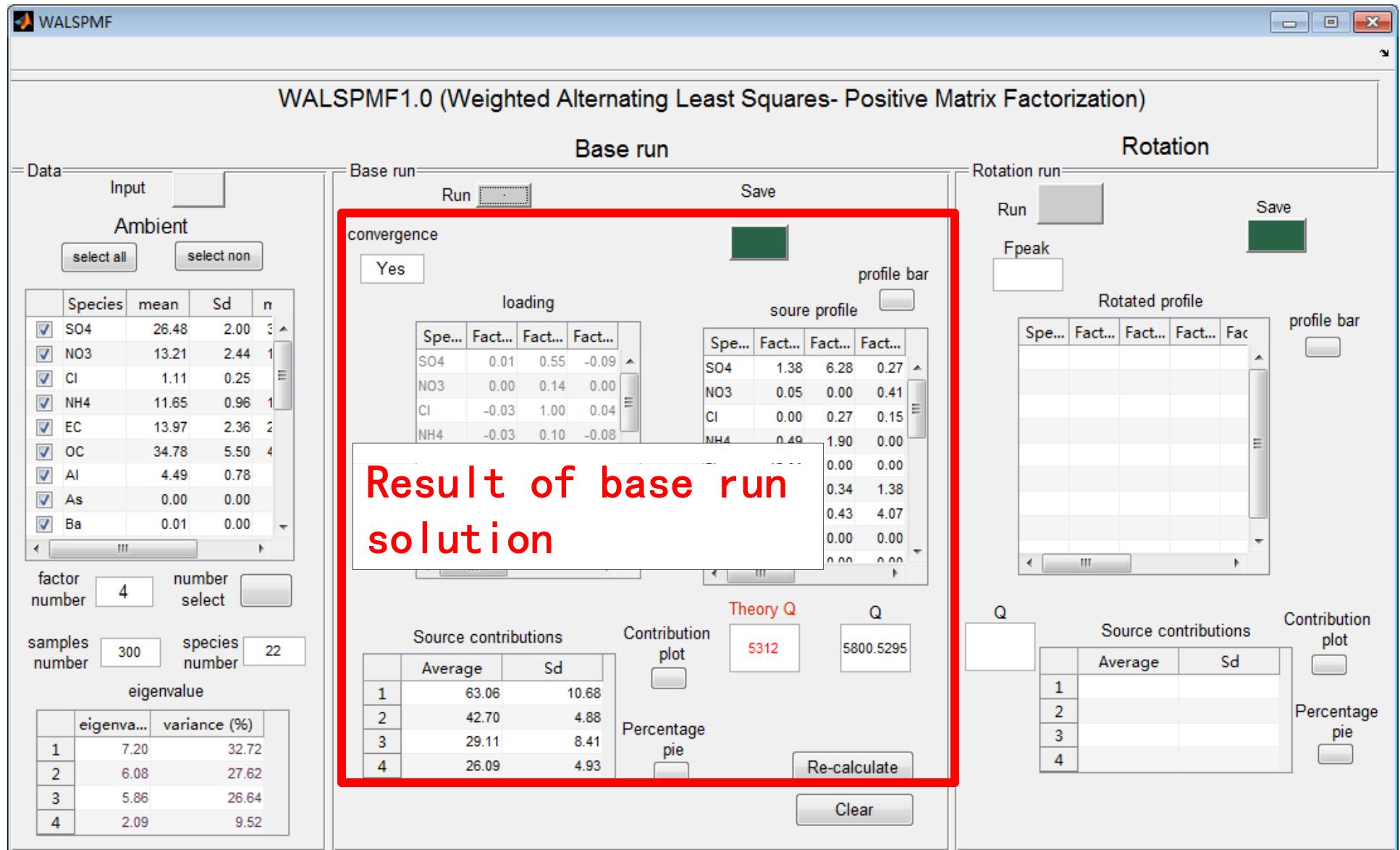
Source contributions Contribution plot

Percentage pie

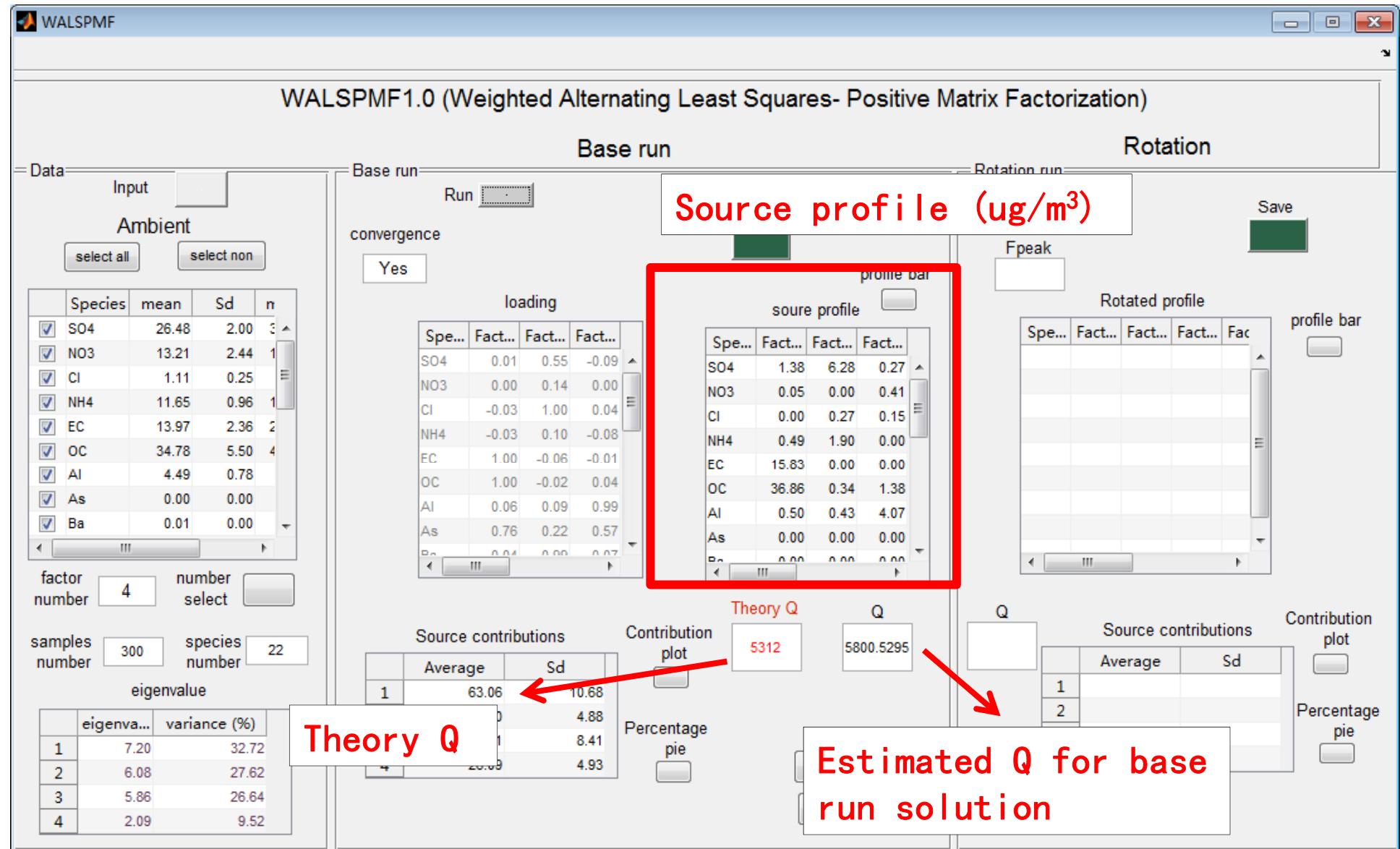
WALSPMF 1.0



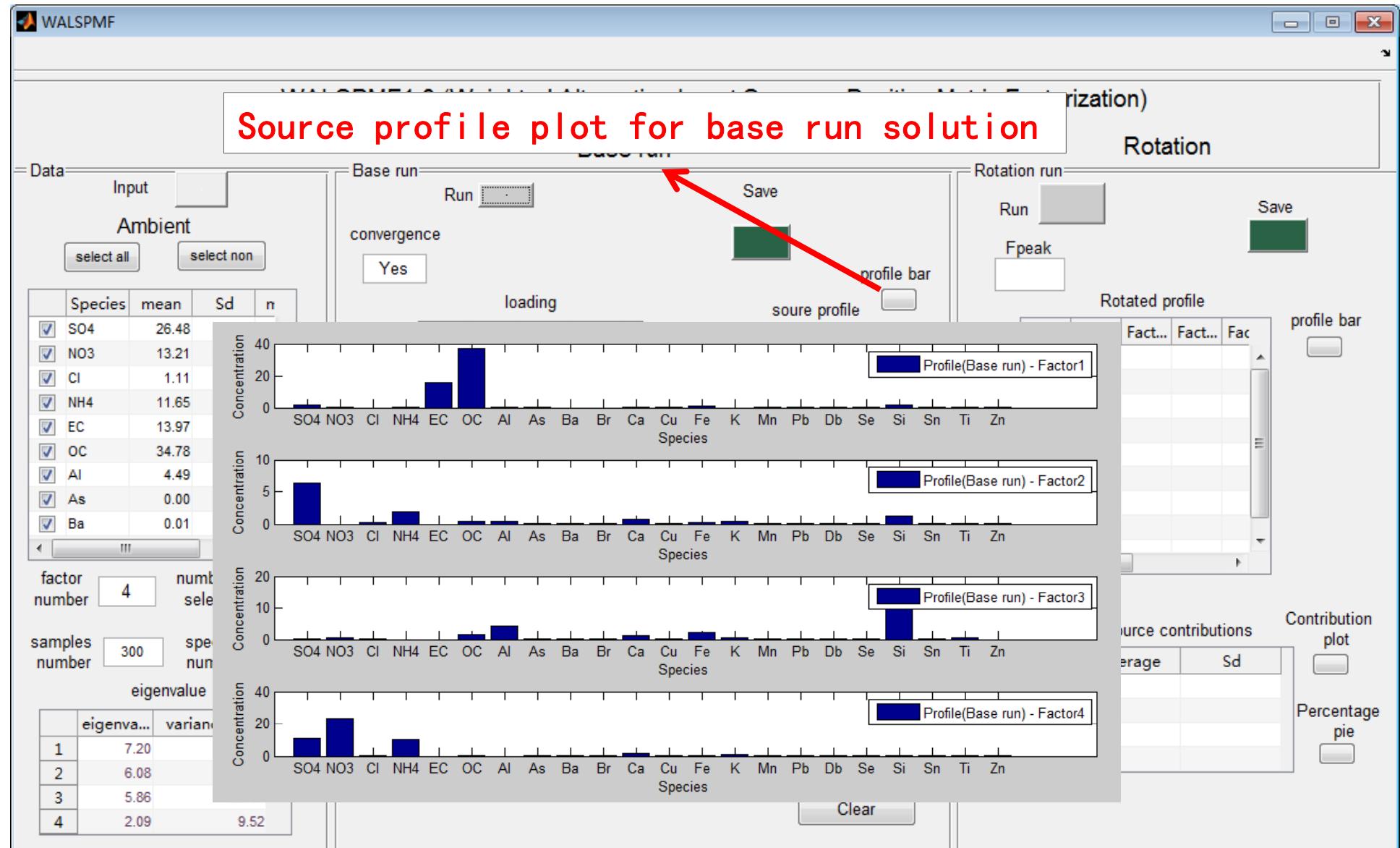
WALSPMF 1.0



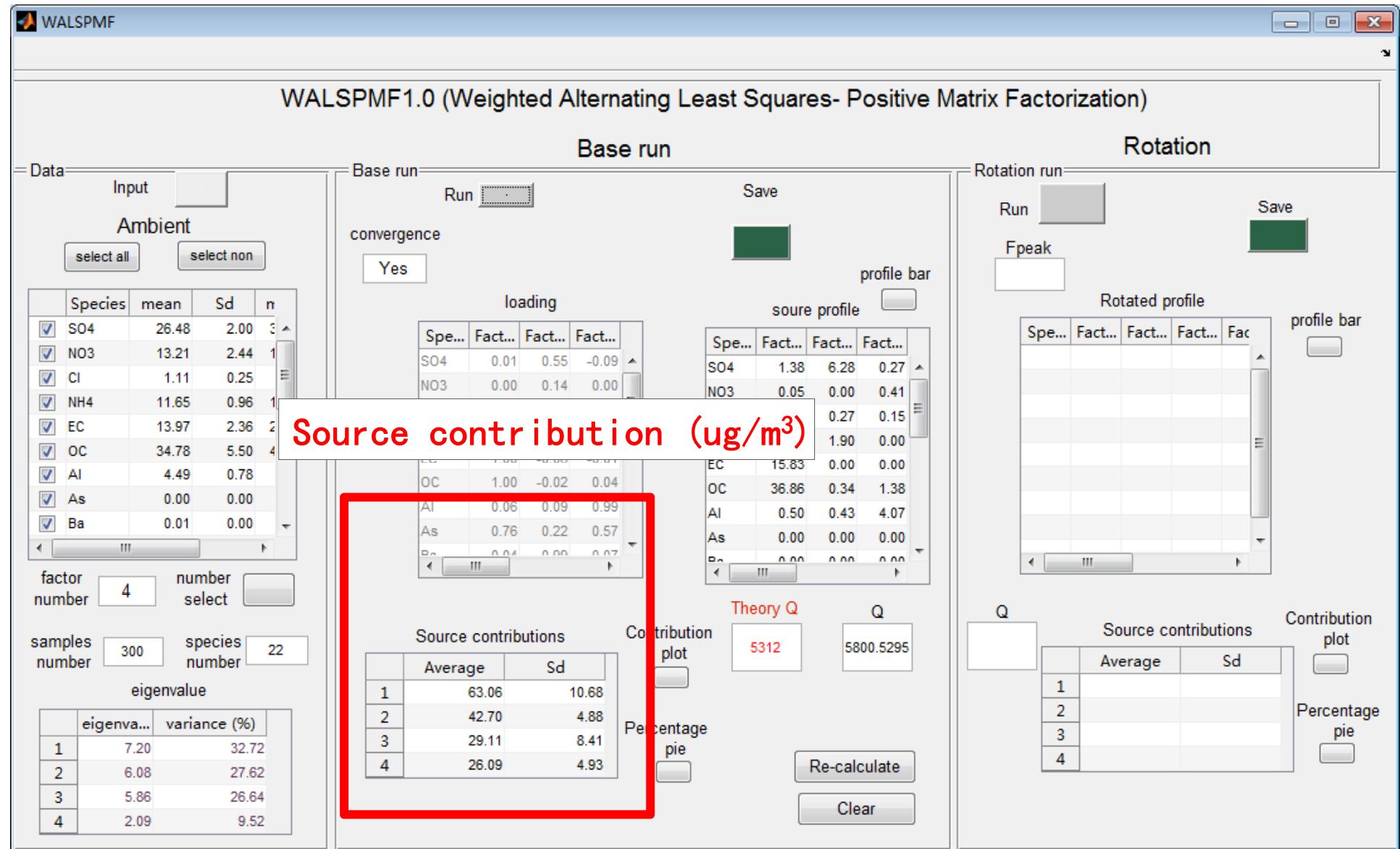
WALSPMF 1.0



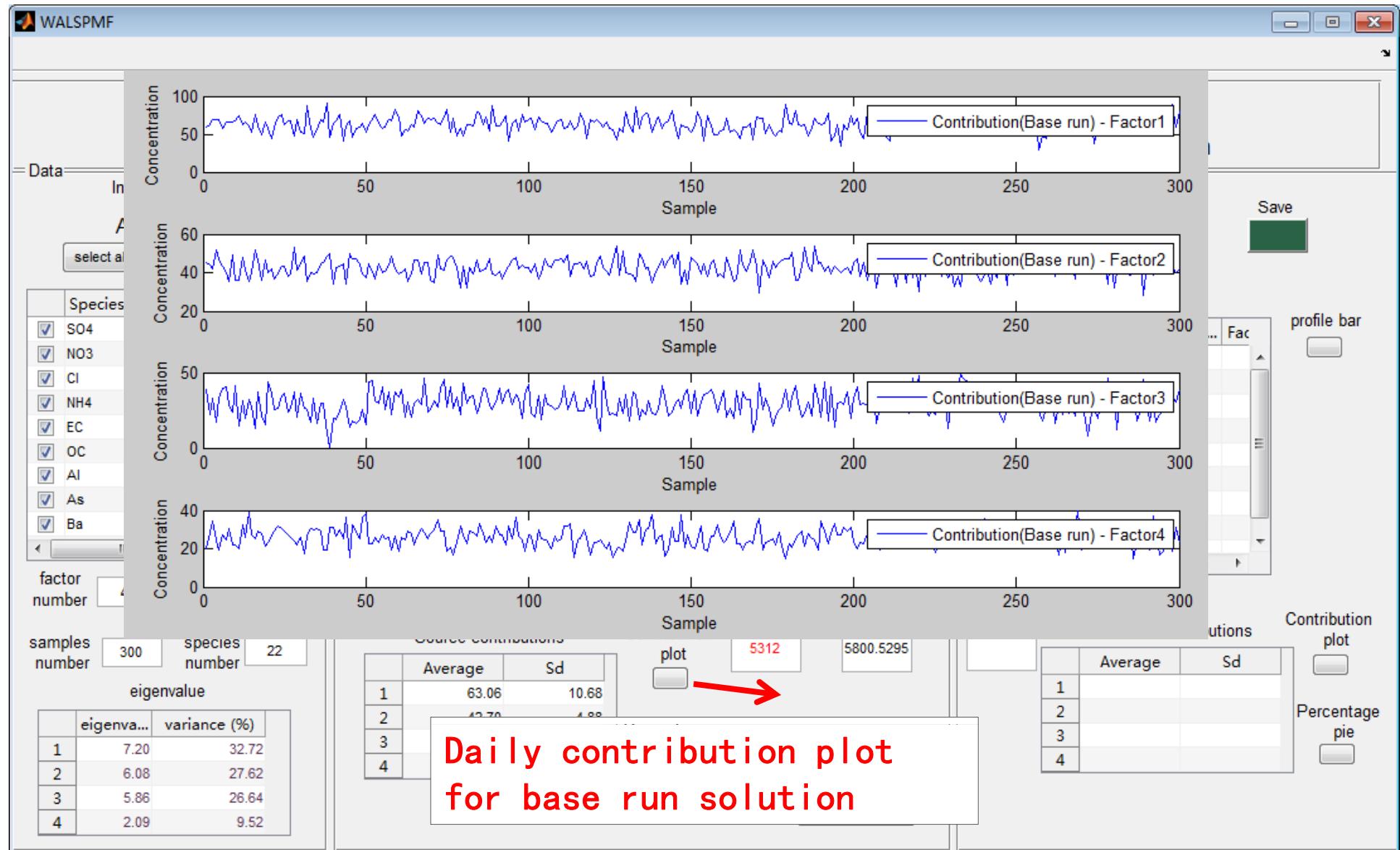
WALSPMF 1.0



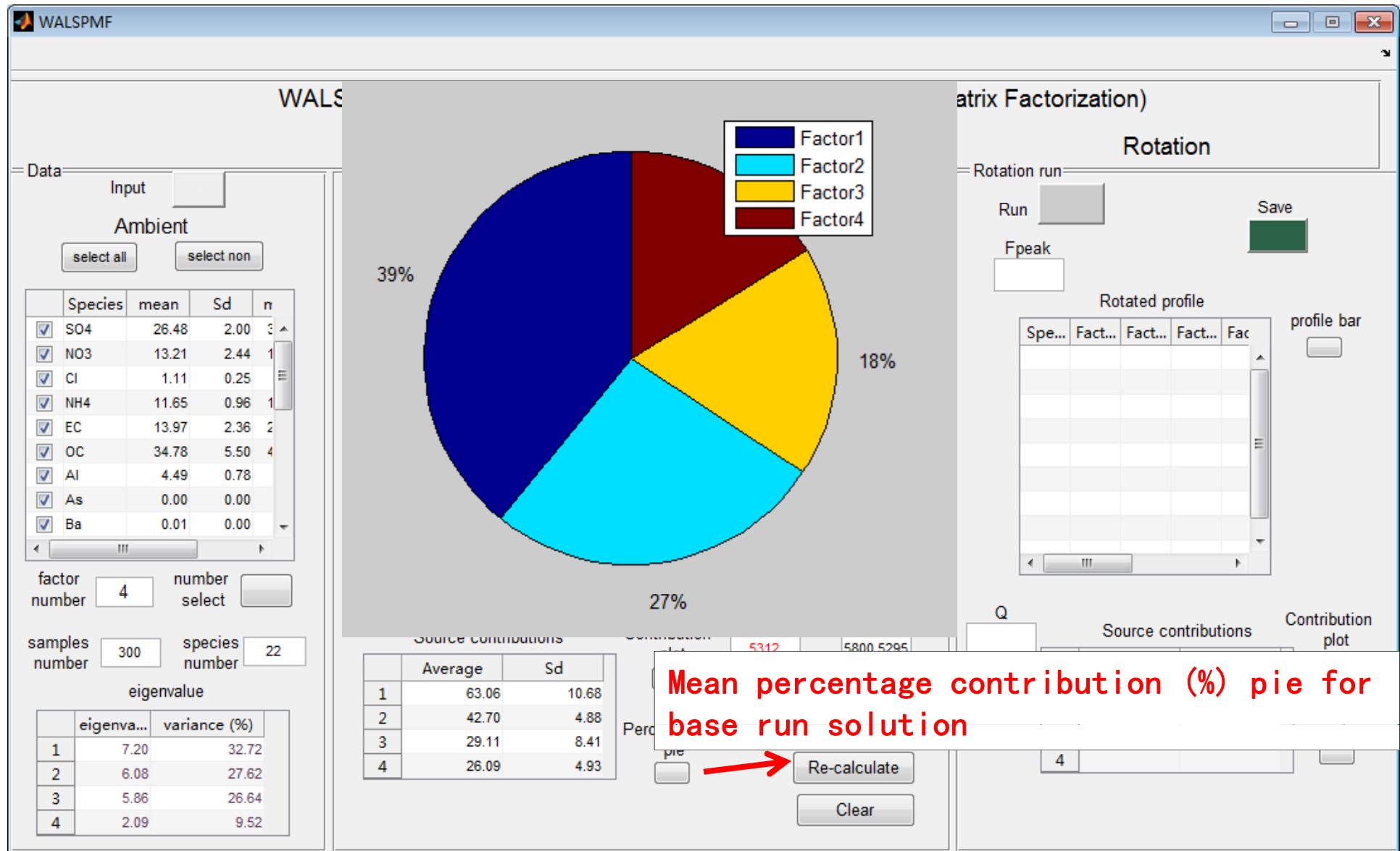
WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0

WALSPMF1.0 (Weighted Alternating Least Squares- Positive Matrix Factorization)

Base run

Rotation

Data

Input

Ambient

select all select non

Species	mean	Sd	n
SO4	26.48	2.00	3
NO3	13.21	2.44	1
Cl	1.11	0.25	
NH4	11.65	0.96	1
EC	13.97	2.36	2
OC	34.78	5.50	4
AI	4.49	0.78	
As	0.00	0.00	
Ba	0.01	0.00	

factor number 4 number select

samples number 300 species number 22

eigenvalue

	eigenvalue	variance (%)
1	7.20	32.72
2	6.08	27.62
3	5.86	26.64
4	2.09	9.52

Base run

Run

convergence

Yes

loading

Spec...	Fact...	Fact...	Fact...
SO4	0.01	0.55	-0.09
NO3	0.00	0.14	0.00
Cl	-0.03	1.00	0.04
NH4	-0.03	0.10	-0.08
EC	1.00	-0.06	-0.01
OC	1.00	-0.02	0.04
AI	0.06	0.09	0.99
As			

Spec...	Fact...	Fact...	Fact...
SO4	1.38	6.28	0.27
NO3	0.05	0.00	0.41
Cl	0.00	0.27	0.15
NH4	0.49	1.90	0.00
EC	1.83	0.00	0.00
OC	36.6	0.34	1.38
AI	0.50	0.43	4.07
As			

source profile

profile bar

Rotated profile

Run

Fpeak

Save

profile bar

Source contributions

Contribution plot

Average Sd

Percentage pie

Re-calculate

Clear

Q

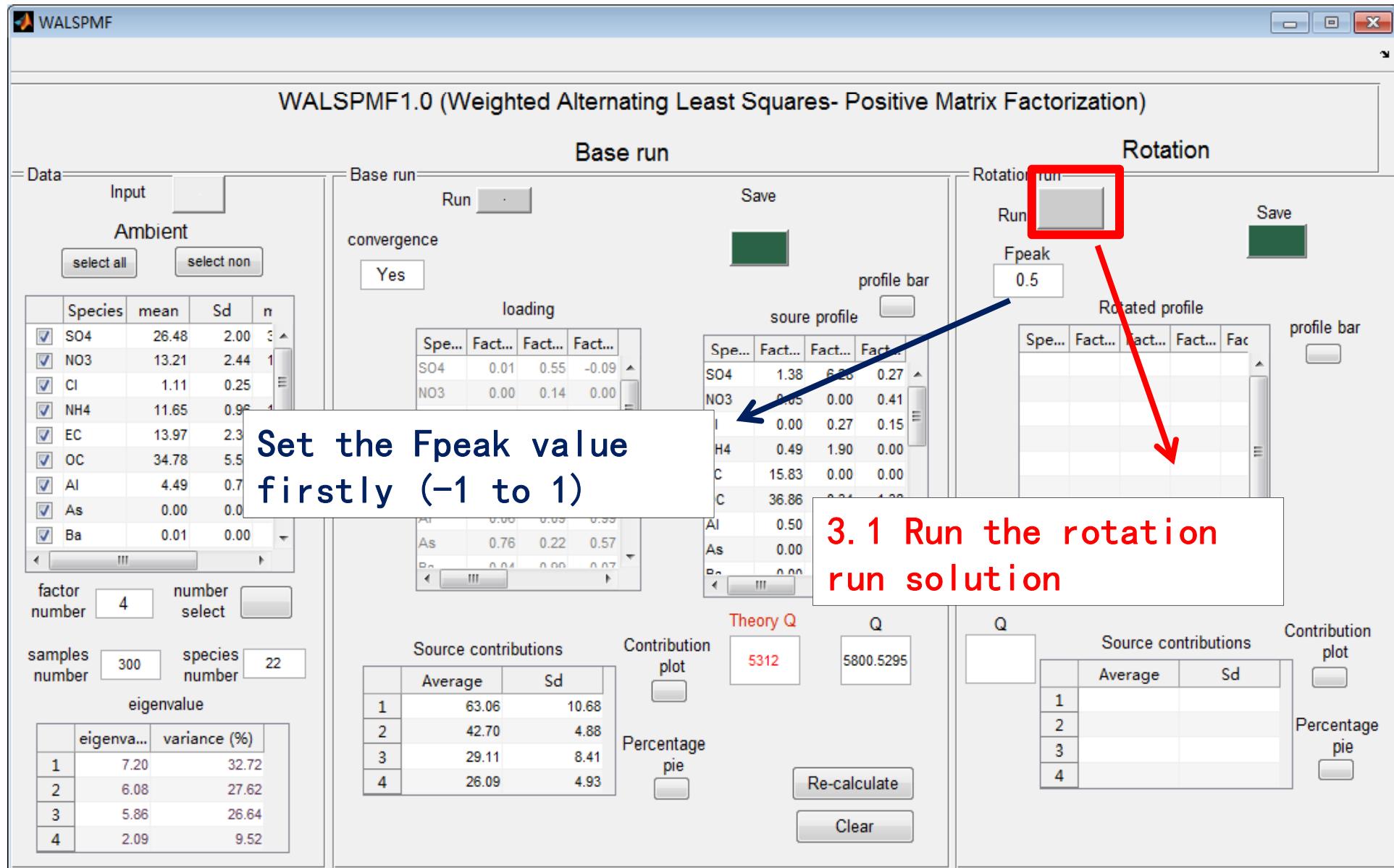
plot

5512

3000.5295

2.2 Save the base run result

WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0

WALSPMF1.0 (Weighted Alternating Least Squares- Positive Matrix Factorization)

Base run Rotation

Data Base run Save Rotation run

Ambient Run profile bar Save

select all select non

Species mean Sd n

SO4	26.48	2.00	3
NO3	13.21	2.44	1
Cl	1.11	0.25	
NH4	11.65	0.96	1
EC	13.97	2.36	2
OC	34.78	5.50	4
Al	4.49	0.78	
As	0.00	0.00	
Ba	0.01	0.00	

factor number 4 number select

samples number 300 species number 22

eigenvalue

eigenval...	variance (%)
1	7.20 32.72
2	6.08 27.62
3	5.86 26.64
4	2.09 9.52

loading

Spe...	Fact...	Fact...	Fact...
SO4	0.01	0.55	-0.09
NO3	0.00	0.14	0.00
Cl	-0.03	1.00	0.04
NH4	-0.03	0.10	-0.08
EC	1.00	-0.06	-0.01
OC	1.00	-0.02	0.04
Al	0.06	0.09	0.99
As	0.76	0.22	0.57

source profile

Spe...	Fact...	Fact...	Fact...
SO4	1.38	6.28	0.27
NO3	0.05	0.00	0.41
Cl	0.00	0.27	0.15
NH4	0.49	1.90	0.00
EC	15.83	0.00	0.00
OC	36.86	0.34	1.38
Al	0.50	0.43	4.07
As	0.00	0.00	0.00

Rotated profile

Spe...	Fact...	Fact...	Fact...	Fac...
SO4	0.00	0.01	0.00	E
NO3	0.00	0.00	0.02	23
Cl	0.00	0.00	0.10	0
NH4	0.07	0.00	0.00	E
EC	15.53	0.00	0.00	C
OC	35.90	0.00	0.19	C
Al	0.00	0.00	3.51	C
As	0.00	0.00	0.00	C

Result of rotation run solution

Source contributions Contribution plot

Average	Sd
1	63.06 10.6
2	42.70 4.88
3	29.11 8.41
4	26.09 4.93

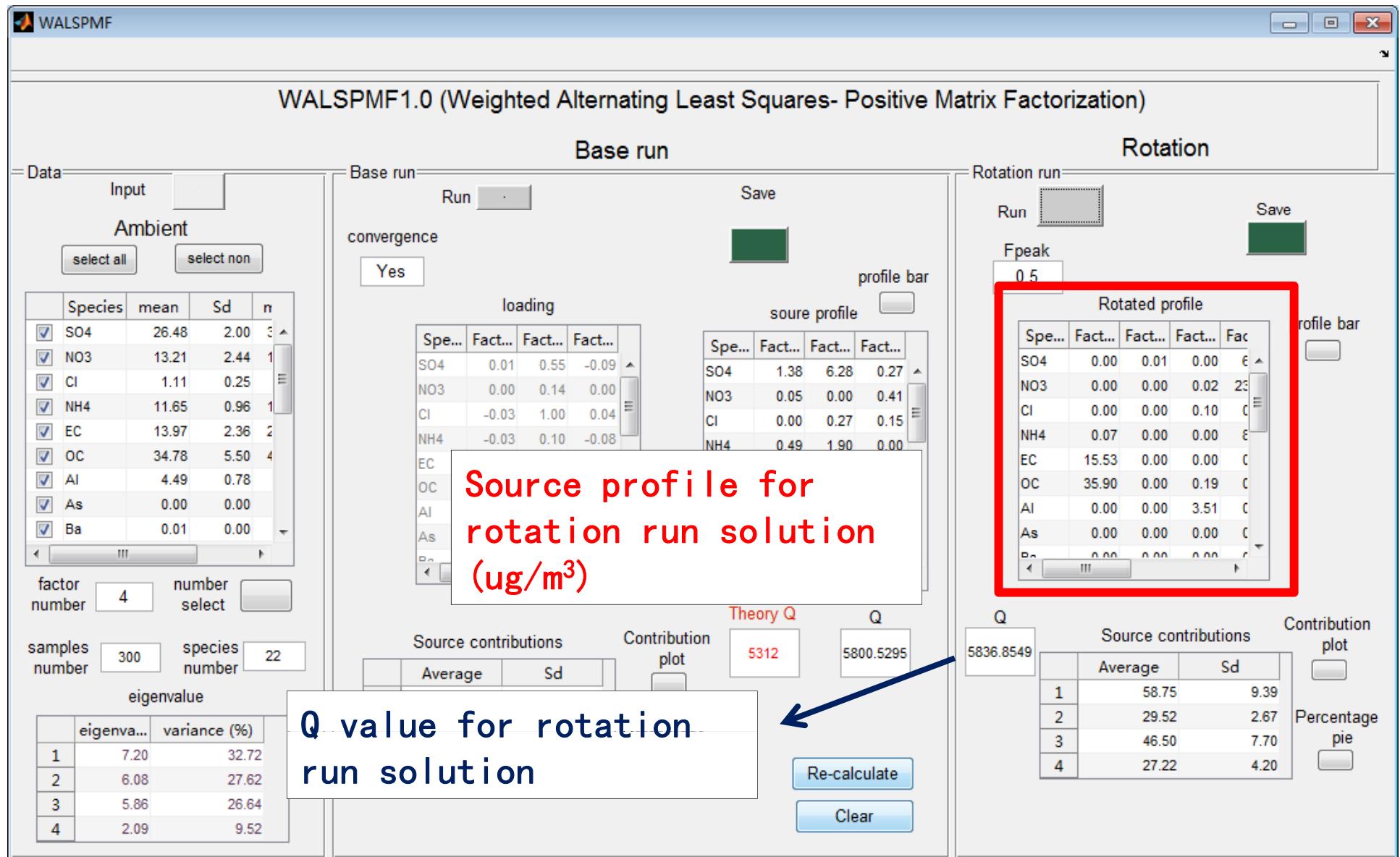
Percentage pie

Re-calculate Clear

Average	Sd
1	58.75 9.39
2	29.52 2.67
3	46.50 7.70
4	27.22 4.20

Percentage pie

WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0

WALSPMF1.0 (Weighted Alternating Least Squares- Positive Matrix Factorization)

Base run Rotation

Data Base run Rotation run

Ambient

Input Run Save

convergence Yes

loading

profile bar

source profile

Rotated profile

profile bar

factor number number select

samples number species number

eigenvalue

Source contributions

Theory Q Q

Q

549

Contribution plot

Source contributions

Average Sd

1 58.75 9.39

2 29.52 2.67

3 46.50 7.70

4 27.22 4.20

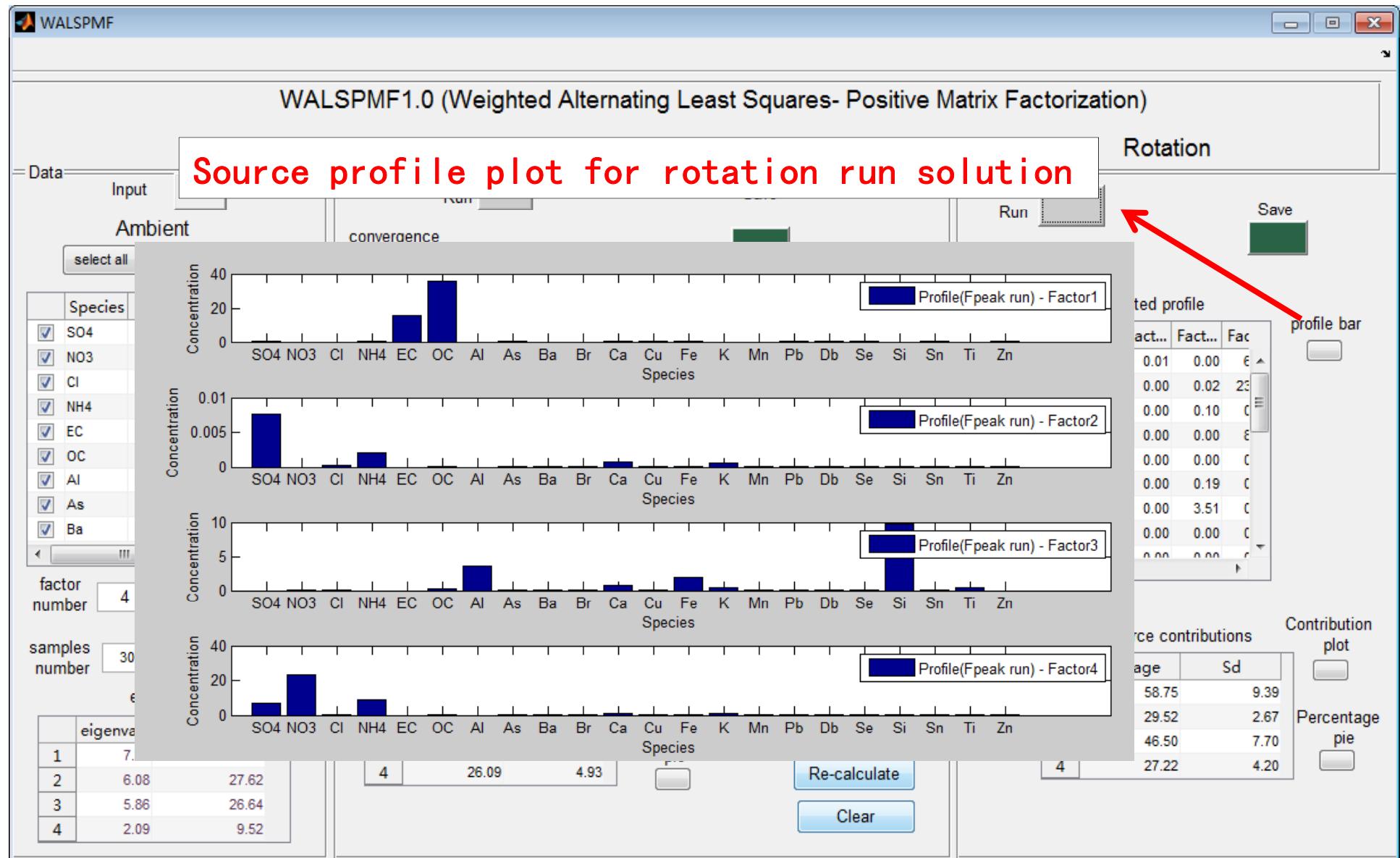
Percentage

Contribution for rotation run solution ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)

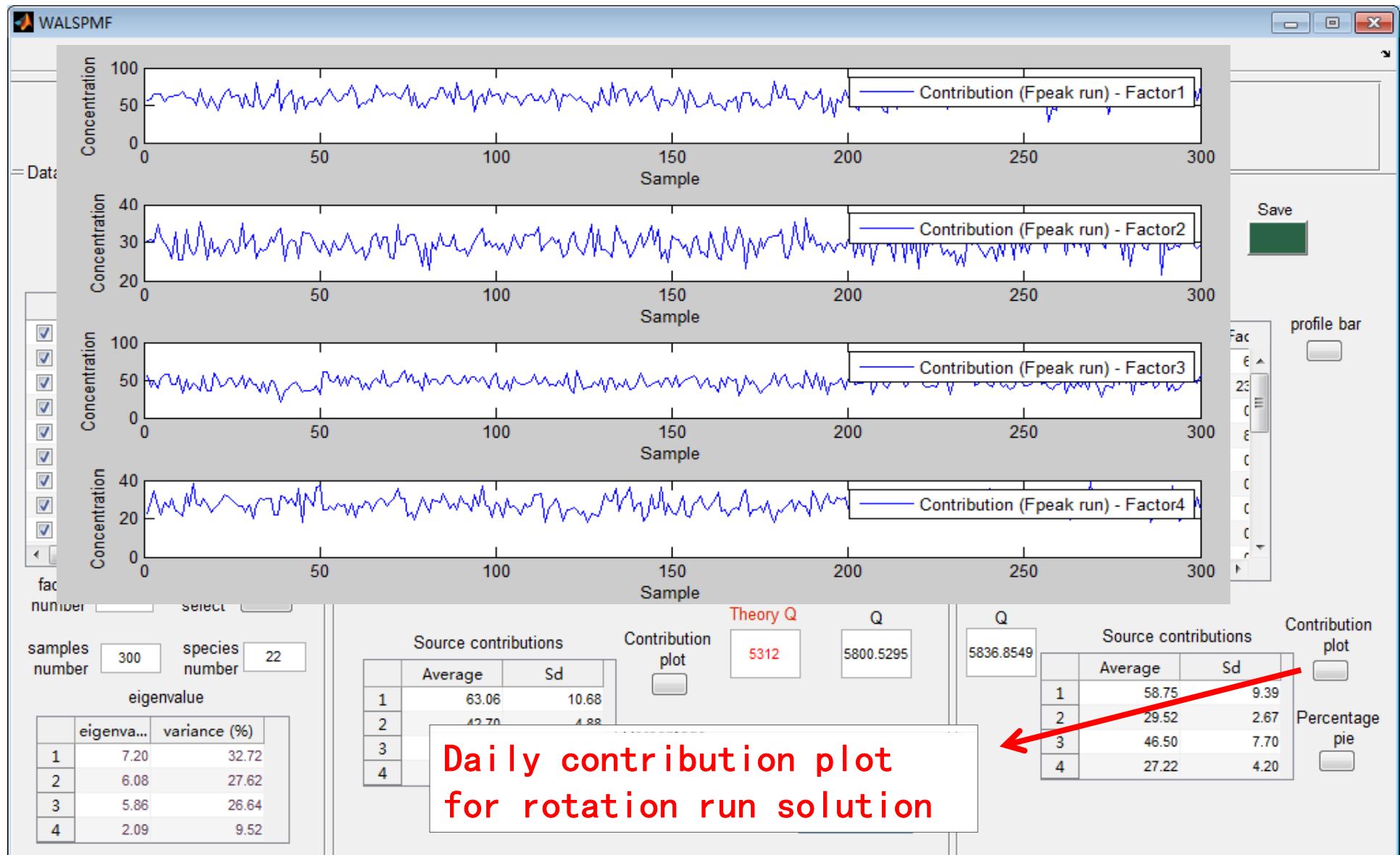
Clear

Detailed description: The screenshot shows the WALSPMF 1.0 software window. On the left, there's a 'Data' panel with tabs for 'Input' and 'Ambient'. Under 'Ambient', there are buttons for 'select all' and 'select non'. Below these are two tables: one for species (SO4, NO3, Cl, NH4, EC, OC, Al, As, Ba) with their mean, Sd, and n values; and another for eigenvalues and variance percentages. In the center, there are two main sections: 'Base run' and 'Rotation'. The 'Base run' section contains tables for 'loading' and 'source profile' with various chemical species. The 'Rotation' section contains tables for 'Rotated profile' and 'Source contributions'. A red box highlights the 'Source contributions' table in the 'Rotation' section. A large red text overlay 'Contribution for rotation run solution (\mu g/m^3)' is placed over this highlighted area. At the bottom right, there's a 'Clear' button.

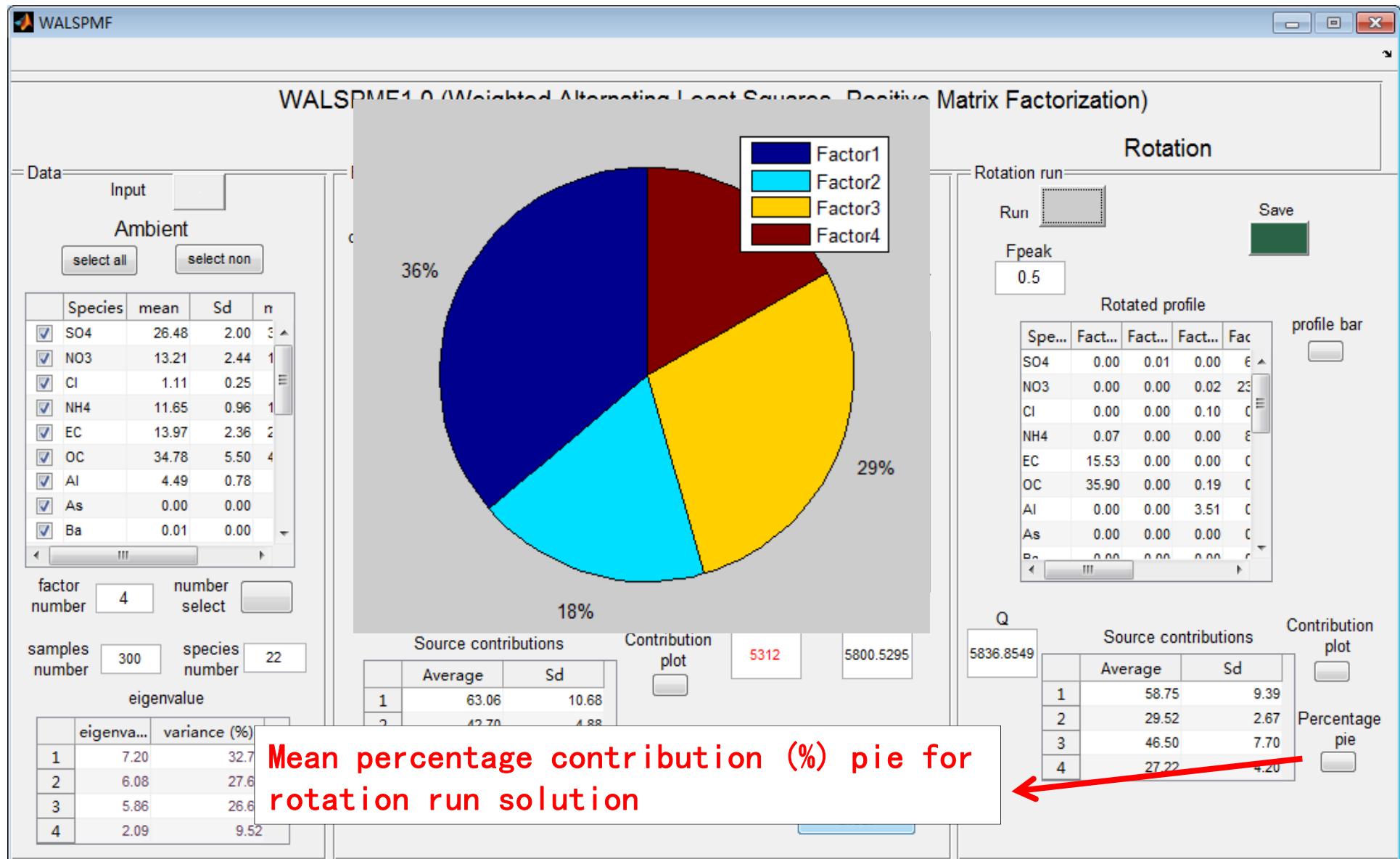
WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0



WALSPMF 1.0

WALSPMF1.0 (Weighted Alternating Least Squares- Positive Matrix Factorization)

Base run Rotation

Data Base run Rotation run

Ambient

Input

Species mean Sd n

SO4	26.48	2.00	3
NO3	13.21	2.44	1
Cl	1.11	0.25	
NH4	11.65	0.96	1
EC	13.97	2.36	2
OC	34.78	5.50	4
Al	4.49	0.78	
As	0.00	0.00	
Ba	0.01	0.00	

factor number 4 number select

samples number 300 species number 22

eigenvalue

eigenval...	variance (%)
1	7.20 32.72
2	6.08 27.62
3	5.86 26.64
4	2.09 9.52

Base run Rotation run

Run Save

convergence Yes

loading

Spe...	Fact...	Fact...	Fact...
SO4	0.01	0.55	-0.09
NO3	0.00	0.14	0.00
Cl	-0.03	1.00	0.04
NH4	-0.03	0.10	-0.08
EC	1.00	-0.06	-0.01
OC	1.00	-0.02	0.04
Al	0.06	0.09	0.99
As			

profile bar

source profile

Spe...	Fact...	Fact...	Fact...
SO4	1.38	6.28	0.27
NO3	0.05	0.00	0.41
Cl	0.00	0.27	0.15
NH4	0.49	1.90	0.00
EC	15.83	0.00	0.00
OC	56.56	0.34	1.38
Al	0.50	0.43	4.07

profile bar

Fpeak 0.5

Rotated profile

Spe...	Fact...	Fact...	Fact...	Fac...
SO4	0.00	0.01	0.00	E
NO3	0.00	0.00	0.02	23
Cl	0.00	0.00	0.10	0
NH4	0.07	0.00	0.00	E
EC	15.53	0.00	0.00	C
OC	35.90	0.00	0.19	C
Al	0.00	0.00	3.51	C
	0.00	0.00	0.00	C
	0.00	0.00	0.00	C

Source contributions Contribution plot

Average Sd

1	58.75	9.39
2	29.52	2.67
3	46.50	7.70
4	27.22	4.20

Percentage pie

Re-calculate

Clear

Save

3.2 Save the rotation run result

WALSPMF 1.0



baserunoutput.
xls



Fpeakoutput.xls

**Output files for base run and rotation
run solutions**

**User can change the names of the output
files**

WALSPMF 1.0

• Result (Base Run)

1	SO4	1.37977	6.279031	0.274696	10.88836								
2	NO3	0.052566		0	0.406609	23.54702							
3	Cl		0.272607	0.150419	0.611322								
4	NH4	0.494203	1.903178		0	9.899109							
5	EC	15.83214		0	0	0							
6	OC	36.85931	0.341826	1.377232	0.467558								
7	Al	0.497589	0.427227	4.06871		0							
8	As	0.000712	0.000139	0.000429	0.000472								
9	Ba		0.001616	0.00109	0.003822								
10	Br		0.004267	0.002275	0.009835								
11	Ca	0.434336	0.728776	1.048571	1.471502								
12	Cu	0.027746	0.001814	0.012615		0.0014							
13	Fe	0.996662	0.26031	2.268301	0.05015								
14	K		0.476594	0.588653	0.986783								
15	Mn	0.010936	0.010332	0.069827	0.007304								
16	Pb	0.039401	0.002395	0.004498	0.00482								
17	Db	0.000712	0.000139	0.000429	0.000472								
18	Se	0.000487	0.000479	0.000582	0.001245								
19	Si	1.818164	1.241074	11.40541	0.08979								
20	Sn	0.000487	0.000479	0.000582	0.001245								
21	Ti	0.044694	0.046544	0.429066	0.003275								
22	Zn	0.603862	0.010661		0	0.025789							
23													
24													
25													
26													
27													
28													

Output information:

F_profile: source profile

G_matrix: normalized source contribution

Source contribution

Mean contribution

Q value

WALSPMF 1.0

• Result (Base Run)

1	0.823645	3.239551	0.894801	0.423427
2	0.867549	3.148912	0.519835	0.594412
3	0.970551	2.979411	0.754629	0.726336
4	0.968095	3.689452	0.401344	0.517599
5	0.963948	3.345307	0.765251	0.40733
6	0.805126	3.079103	0.928384	0.577796
7	0.916688	2.874177	0.942883	0.510298
8	0.911361	2.518885	0.666239	0.642813
9	0.931983	3.493461	0.54365	0.4566
10	0.941361	2.579209	0.954687	0.456244
11	1.048108	2.580145	0.333908	0.417797
12	0.87279	3.429446	0.731872	0.674896
13	0.910738	2.926053	0.447751	0.541883
14	0.862274	2.508452	0.735782	0.823623
15	0.742024	2.848123	0.626065	0.577154
16	1.071469	3.715724	0.294873	0.523663
17	0.860578	3.329625	0.865363	0.612017
18	0.678788	2.55787	0.486291	0.585753
19	0.931695	3.298957	0.365912	0.452699
20	0.810113	2.835417	1.017562	0.49524
21	0.607703	2.998487	0.847855	0.553862
22	0.822115	2.622321	0.58649	0.610607
23	1.004482	2.823143	0.61289	0.67248
24	1.067061	3.092719	0.796366	0.63772
25	0.87905	3.087398	0.849146	0.610672
26	0.942924	2.714029	0.558786	0.57652
27	0.953036	2.825586	0.611323	0.537845
28	0.661419	3.777081	0.867038	0.505729

Output information:

F_profile: source profile
G_matrix: normalized source contribution
Source contribution
Mean contribution
Q value

WALSPMF 1.0

• Result (Base Run)

1	58.81102	45.44126	38.54186	20.17861					
2	61.94588	44.16985	22.3909	28.32698					
3	69.30063	41.79226	32.50421	34.61389					
4	69.12527	51.75202	17.28715	24.66642					
5	68.8291	46.92469	32.96175	19.41149					
6	57.48871	43.19065	39.98837	27.53512					
7	65.45457	40.31615	40.61289	24.31846					
8	65.07424	35.33245	28.69698	30.63356					
9	66.54668	49.00285	23.41671	21.75948					
10	67.21632	36.17862	41.12133	21.74252					
11	74.83842	36.19175	14.38247	19.91029					
12	62.32015	48.10491	31.52401	32.16247					
13	65.02973	41.04381	19.28603	25.82366					
14	61.56924	35.18611	31.69242	39.25013					
15	52.98299	39.95068	26.96655	27.50452					
16	76.50648	52.12054	12.70108	24.95538					
17	61.44813	46.70472	37.27387	29.16592					
18	48.46773	35.87929	20.94607	27.91432					
19	66.52613	46.27454	15.76097	21.57356					
20	57.84479	39.77246	43.82955	23.6009					
21	43.39202	42.05984	36.51976	26.39454					
22	58.70174	36.78335	25.26194	29.09875					
23	71.72342	39.60029	26.39907	32.04734					
24	76.19177	43.38163	34.30195	30.39084					
25	62.76714	43.30699	36.57537	29.10183					
26	67.32793	38.06974	24.06867	27.47434					
27	68.04996	39.63456	26.33159	25.63362					
28	47.22744	52.09110	37.28481	24.10354					

Output information:

F_profile: source profile
G_matrix: normalized source contribution
Source contribution
Mean contribution
Q value

WALSPMF 1.0

• Result (Base Run)

1	63.05518	42.70239	29.11401	26.09317					
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Output information:

F_profile: source profile
G_matrix: normalized source contribution
Source contribution
Mean contribution
Q value

Mean_Contribution

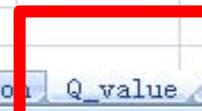
WALSPMF 1.0

- Result (Base Run)

1	5800.53									
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Output information:

F_profile: source profile
G_matrix: normalized source
contribution
Source contribution
Mean contribution
Q value



WALSPMF 1.0

• Result (Rotation Run)

1	SO4	3.65E-14	0.007617	0	6.921614					
2	N03	0	0	0.023174	23.32303					
3	C1	0	0.000321	0.097522	0.435105					
4	NH4	0.068647	0.002089	0	8.642668					
5	EC	15.52962	0	0	0					
6	OC	35.89983	3.91E-05	0.186458	0.052856					
7	Al	0	0	3.507681	0					
8	As	0.00061	9.91E-08	0.000345	0.000403					
9	Ba	0	1.86E-06	0.000738	0.002787					
10	Br	0	5.02E-06	0.001443	0.007068					
11	Ca	0.150088	0.000766	0.806106	1.038169					
12	Cu	0.025116	4.02E-07	0.010115	0.000812					
13	Fe	0.612397	1.41E-05	1.933259	0.019326					
14	K	0	0.000517	0.455684	0.700649					
15	Mn	0	3.43E-06	0.059705	0.004906					
16	Pb	0.037589	2.16E-06	0.002575	0.003188					
17	Db	0.00061	9.91E-08	0.000345	0.000403					
18	Se	0.000309	5.05E-07	0.000435	0.000953					
19	Si	0	3.94E-06	9.8152	0.005245					
20	Sn	0.000309	5.05E-07	0.000435	0.000953					
21	Ti	0	8.62E-08	0.369897	0.000372					
22	Zn	0.590521	1.01E-05	0	0.013911					
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Output information:

F_profile: source profile

G_matrix: normalized source
contribution

Source contribution

Mean contribution

Q value

Fpeak value

WALSPMF 1.0

• Result (Rotation Run)

1	0.903938	2960.503	1.609047	0.546455
2	0.938041	2972.671	1.171549	0.713719
3	1.051375	2927.678	1.439435	0.848579
4	1.040738	3378.312	1.12653	0.649707
5	1.044324	3058.465	1.498498	0.53201
6	0.886274	2900.517	1.637116	0.70266
7	0.998903	2727.39	1.639815	0.627551
8	0.983115	2501.133	1.27618	0.749582
9	1.006034	3187.425	1.261205	0.583886
10	1.021665	2470.134	1.61895	0.564063
11	1.110805	2459.027	0.913865	0.514819
12	0.953318	3240.848	1.457745	0.808052
13	0.977559	2770.391	1.075226	0.654036
14	0.937133	2584.483	1.330568	0.932942
15	0.810124	2703.689	1.234156	0.688465
16	1.14378	3424.656	1.01274	0.653819
17	0.943619	3131.037	1.596496	0.74267
18	0.738398	2456.162	1.034685	0.688186
19	0.998379	3024.467	1.033437	0.572111
20	0.891555	2672.896	1.699784	0.611049
21	0.680451	2793.705	1.485304	0.671168
22	0.889568	2553.437	1.174006	0.71645
23	1.079696	2775.766	1.267088	0.787888
24	1.151677	2993.51	1.516483	0.76177
25	0.960295	2947.26	1.535745	0.73219
26	1.012784	2624.427	1.187062	0.686325
27	1.025475	2703.424	1.251821	0.648853
28	0.741033	3404.175	1.612101	0.643454

Output information:

F_profile: source profile
G_matrix: normalized source contribution
Source contribution
Mean contribution
Q value
Fpeak value

WALSPMF 1.0

• Result (Rotation Run)

1	55.45161	30.43002	55.77308	22.35769										
2	57.54368	30.55509	40.60843	29.20114										
3	64.49607	30.09261	49.89397	34.71884										
4	63.84357	34.72454	39.04797	26.58215										
5	64.06351	31.43693	51.94121	21.7667										
6	54.36805	29.81343	56.74602	28.74868										
7	61.27719	28.03392	56.83956	25.67566										
8	60.3087	25.7083	44.23519	30.66845										
9	61.71463	32.76247	43.71613	23.88916										
10	62.67355	25.38967	56.11635	23.07813										
11	68.14118	25.27551	31.67656	21.06333										
12	58.48083	33.31159	50.52862	33.06069										
13	59.96786	28.47591	37.26969	26.75928										
14	57.48795	26.56503	46.12039	38.17044										
15	49.69667	27.79031	42.77853	28.16789										
16	70.1646	35.20088	35.10378	26.7504										
17	57.88585	32.18287	55.33804	30.38564										
18	45.29665	25.24606	35.86443	28.15651										
19	61.24509	31.08747	35.82117	23.40738										
20	54.692	27.4738	58.91821	25.00051										
21	41.7419	28.71555	51.48387	27.46021										
22	54.57008	26.24592	40.69361	29.31287										
23	66.23343	28.53116	43.92002	32.23569										
24	70.64903	30.76929	52.56461	31.16713										
25	58.90884	30.2939	53.23227	29.95689										
26	62.12873	26.9756	41.14615	28.08035										
27	62.90725	27.78759	43.39086	26.54743										
28	45.5135	34.99037	55.87805	26.32652										

Output information:

F_profile: source profile

G_matrix: normalized source contribution

Source contribution

Mean contribution

Q value

Fpeak value

WALSPMF 1.0

- Result (Rotation Run)

1	58.7472	29.52187	46.50111	27.21949								
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Output information:

F_profile: source profile
G_matrix: normalized source contribution
Source contribution
Mean contribution
Q value
Fpeak value

WALSPMF 1.0

• Result (Rotation Run)

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Output information:

F_profile: source profile
G_matrix: normalized source
contribution
Source contribution
Mean contribution
Q value
Fpeak value

WALSPMF 1.0

• Result (Rotation Run)

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Output information:

F_profile: source profile
G_matrix: normalized source contribution
Source contribution
Mean contribution
Q value
Fpeak value



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